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# TECHNICAL NOTE

D-258

PROPELLANT VAPORIZATION AS A CRITERION FOR ROCKET-ENGINE  
DESIGN: EXPERIMENTAL EFFECT OF COMBUSTOR LENGTH,  
THROAT DIAMETER, INJECTION VELOCITY, AND PRESSURE  
ON ROCKET COMBUSTOR EFFICIENCY

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(NASA-TN-D-258) PROPELLANT VAPORIZATION AS  
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## ERRATA

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Page 1, last line of SUMMARY: Change 7 to 5.

Page 3, last line: Change 7.12 to 6.48.

Page 7, line 3: Change 7.12 to 6.48 and 72 to 79; last line of third full paragraph: Change 7 to 5.

Page 8, last line of second paragraph of CONCLUSIONS: Change 7 to 5.

Page 12, table I(c): Change contraction ratio from 7.12 to 6.48; multiply each value in the six columns for characteristic exhaust velocity and for uncorrected and corrected combustion efficiency by the factor 1.093.

Page 17, figure 2: Change throat diameter of 1.123 to 1.181, and contraction ratio of 7.12 to 6.48.

Pages 18 to 22 and 26: Replace figures 3, 4(a) to (d), and 7 with attached figures.

Pages 24 and 25, figures 6(a) and (b): Change contraction ratio of 7.12 to 6.48.

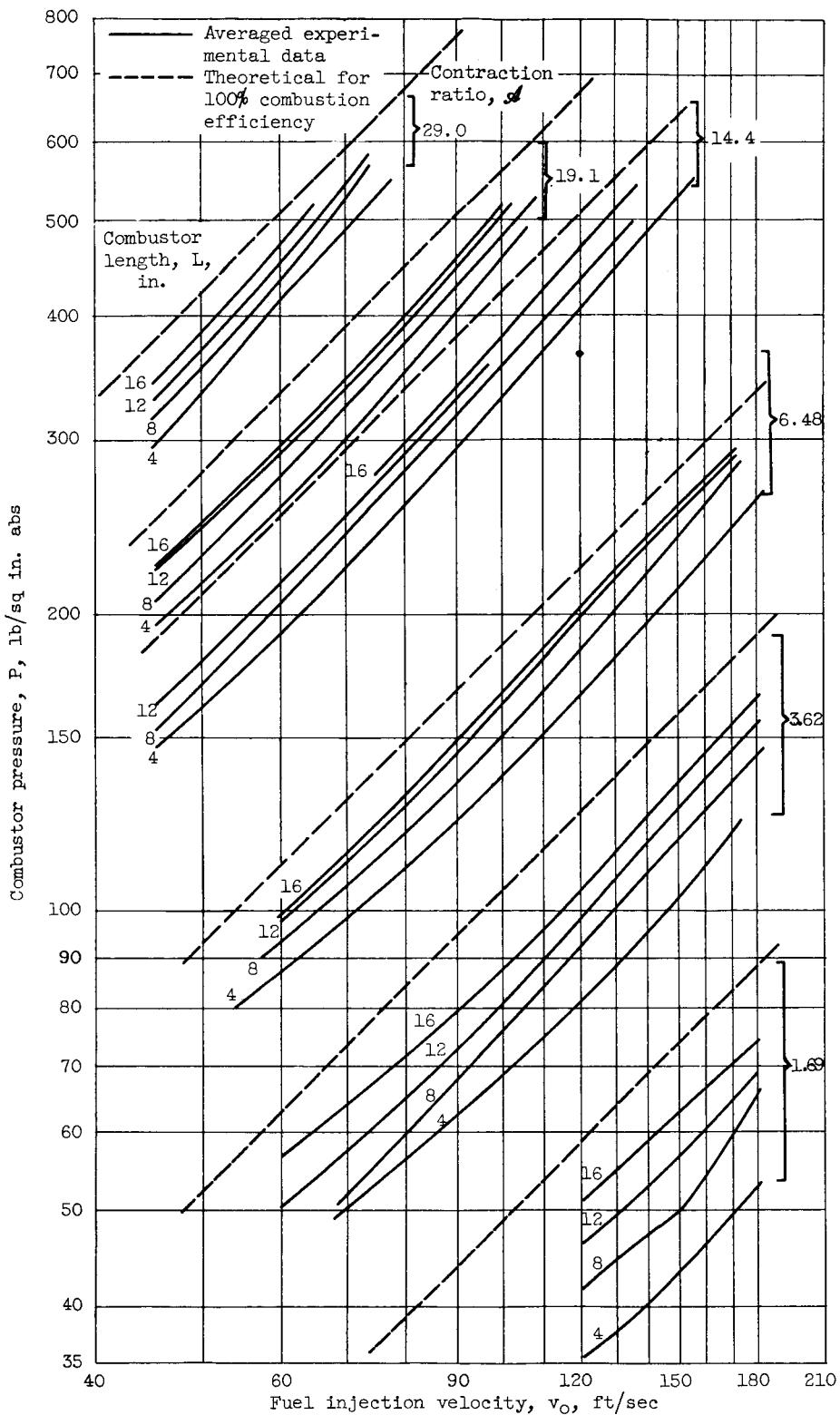


Figure 3. - Comparison of experimental and theoretical combustor pressures for all experimental conditions.

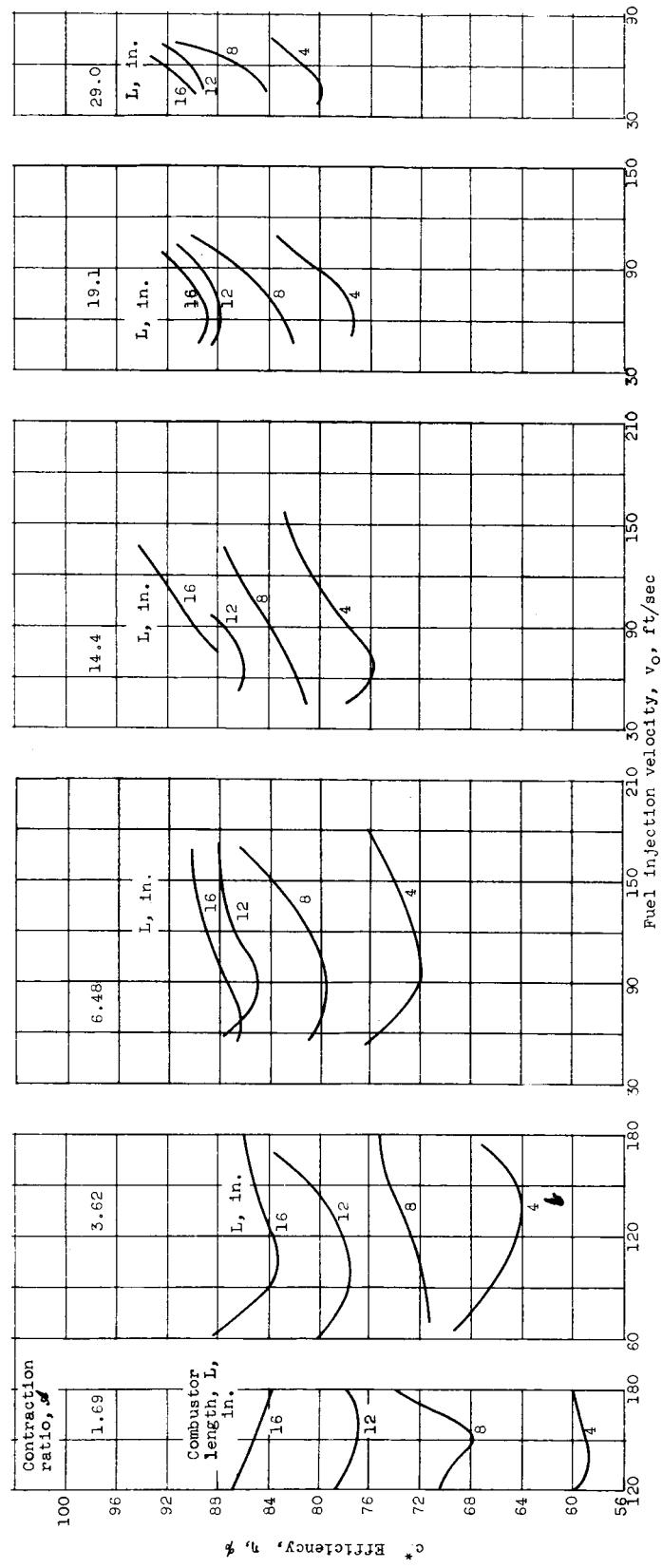
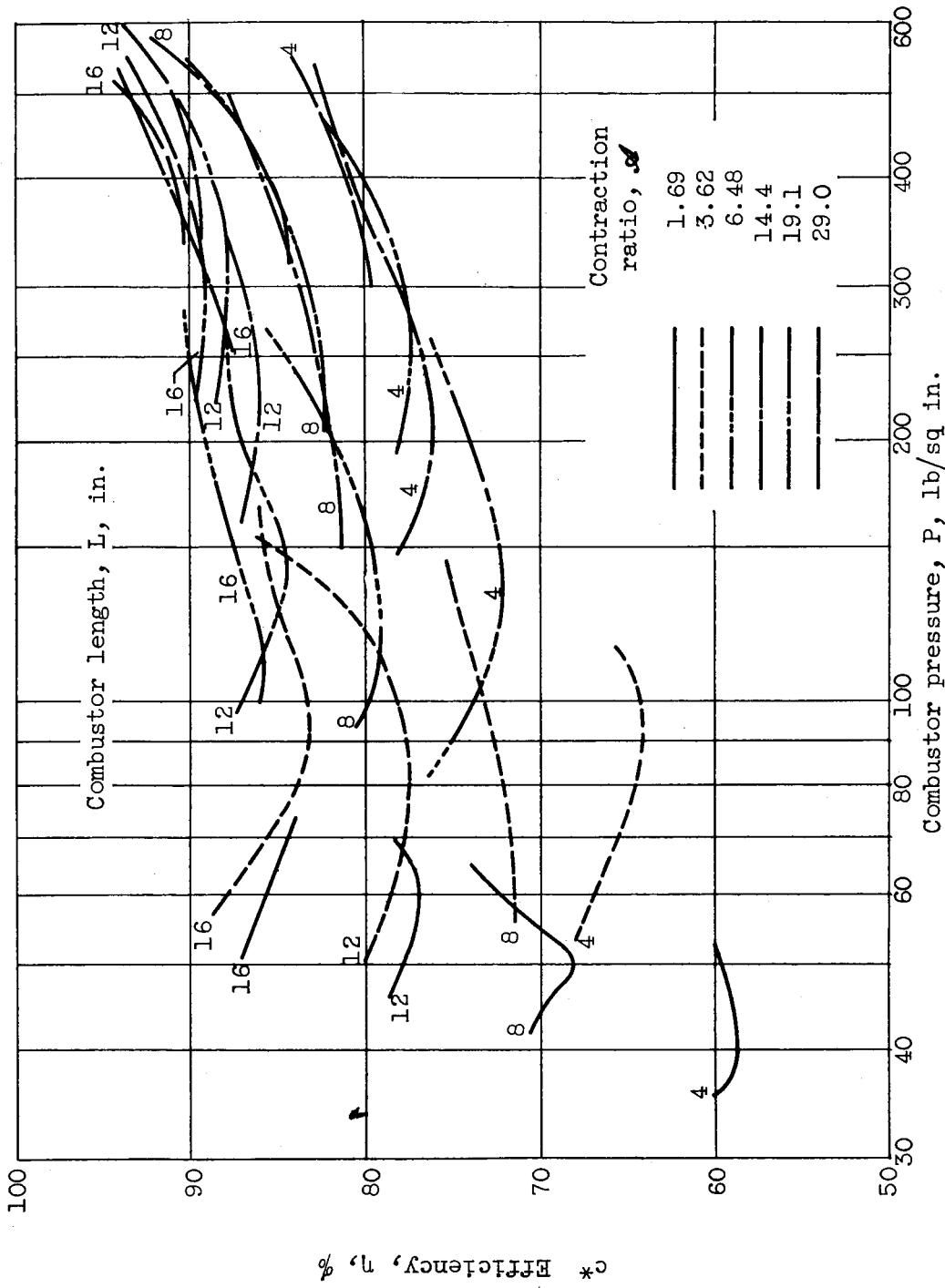
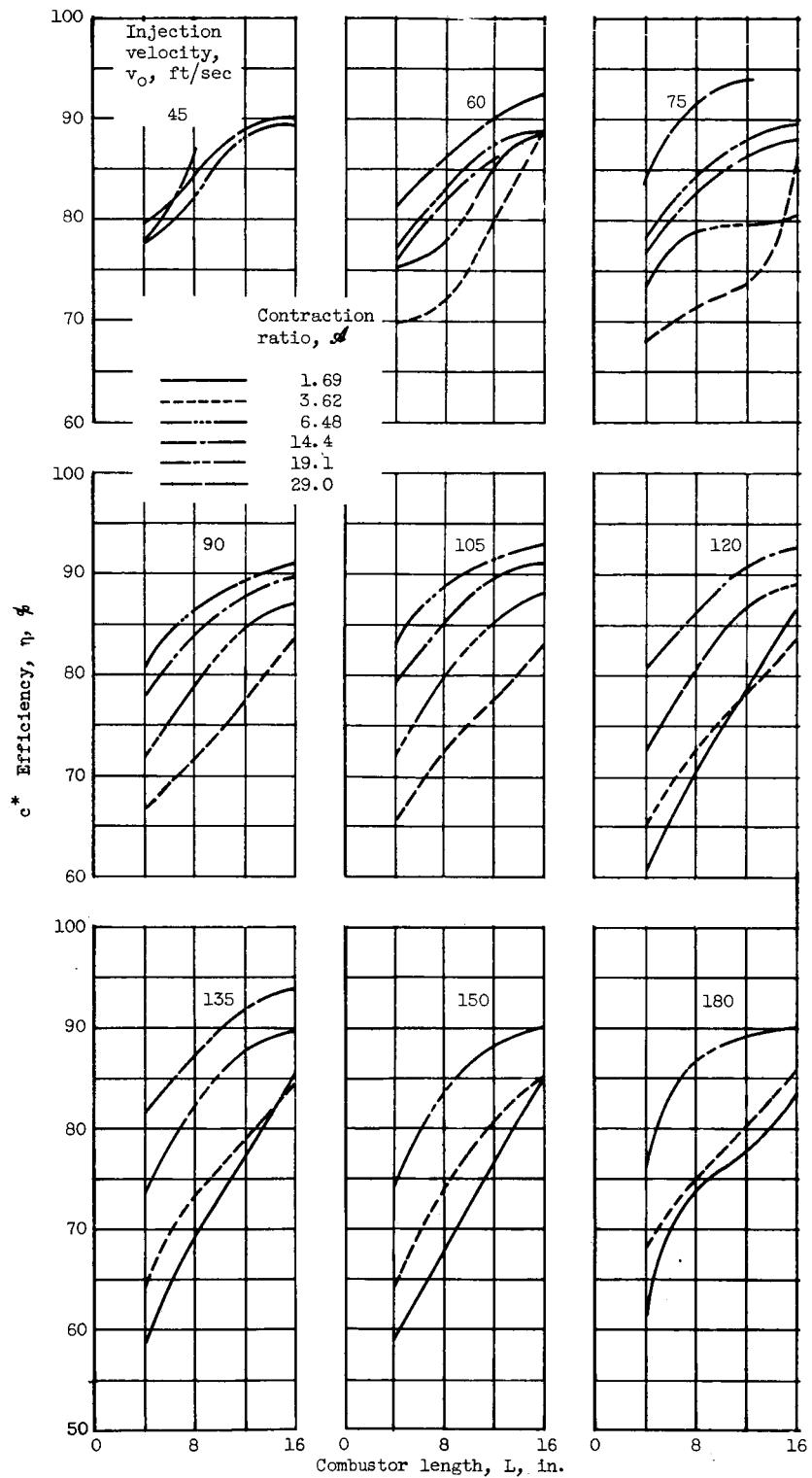


Figure 4. - Variation of averaged efficiencies with various parameters.  
 (a) Effect of fuel injection velocity with variable pressure.



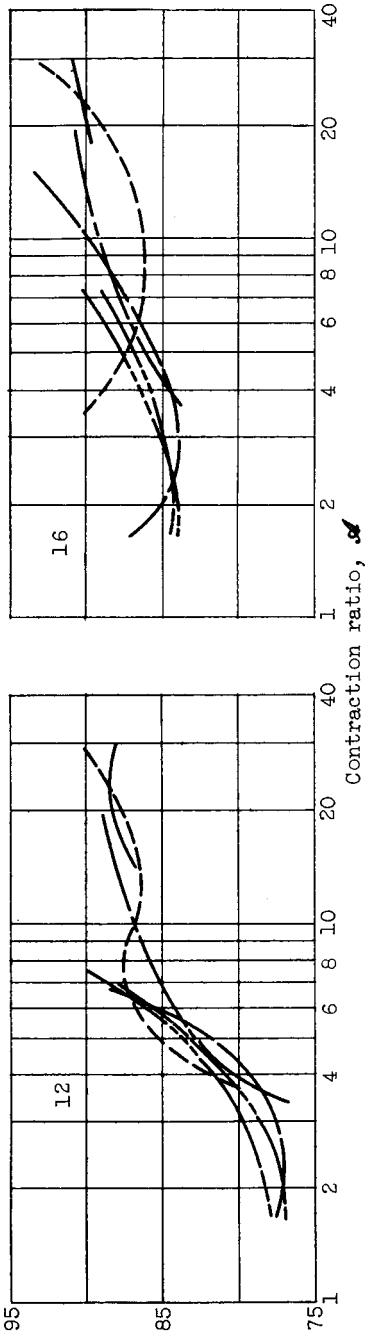
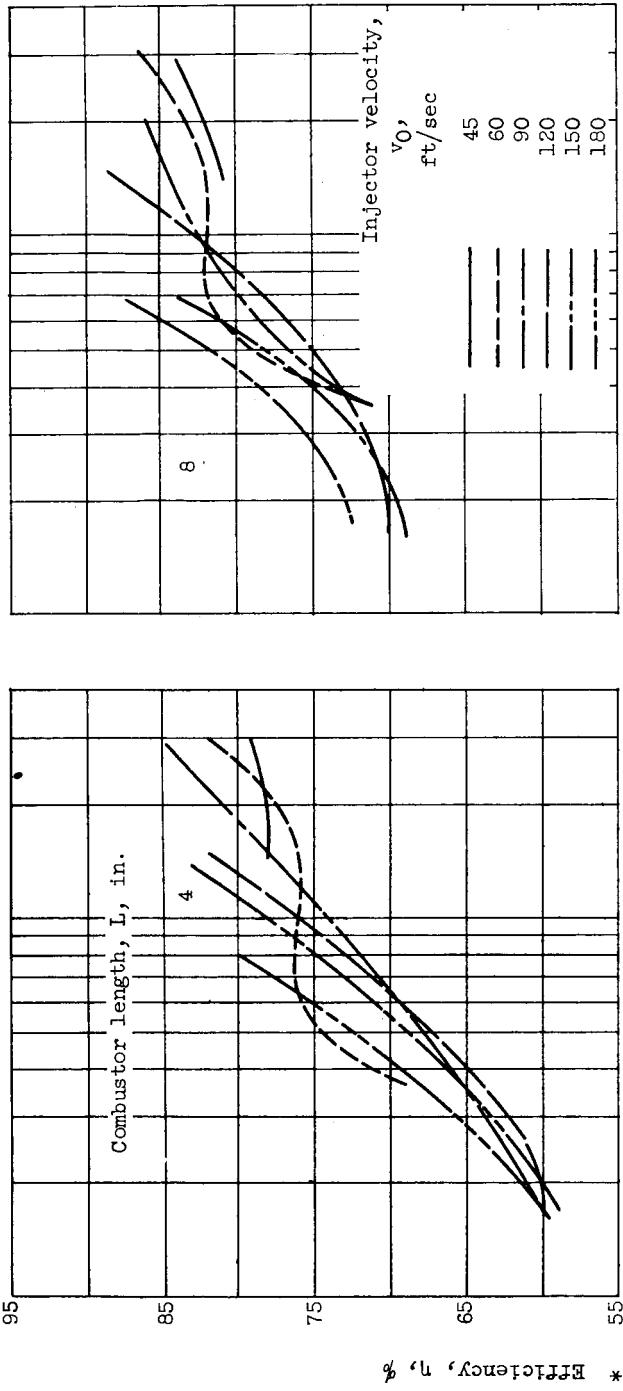
(b) Effect of combustor pressure with variable injection velocity.

Figure 4. - Continued. Variation of averaged efficiencies with various parameters.



(c) Effect of combustor length with variable pressure.

Figure 4. - Continued. Variation of averaged efficiencies with various parameters.



(d) Effect of contraction ratio with variable pressure.  
Figure 4. - Concluded. Variation of averaged efficiencies with various parameters.

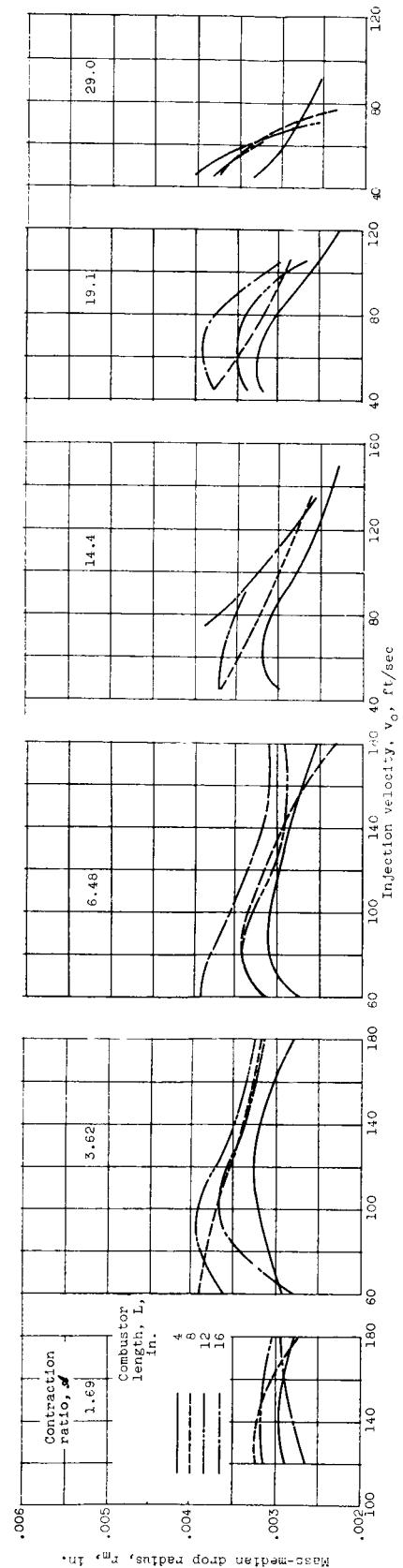


Figure 7. - Apparent drop sizes necessary to correlate analytical and experimental data.

NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION

TECHNICAL NOTE D-258

PROPELLANT VAPORIZATION AS A CRITERION FOR ROCKET-ENGINE DESIGN:

EXPERIMENTAL EFFECT OF COMBUSTOR LENGTH, THROAT DIAMETER,

INJECTION VELOCITY, AND PRESSURE ON ROCKET

COMBUSTOR EFFICIENCY

By Bruce J. Clark

SUMMARY

The efficiency of a heptane-oxygen rocket combustor was measured for various combustor lengths, contraction ratios, and injection velocities of the heptane. Combustor pressure varied concomitantly with these parameters. Plots of combustion efficiency with each of these combustor parameters show that efficiency increases with injection velocity, pressure, combustor length, and contraction ratio, except at some of the lower contraction ratios and injection velocities.

Considerable scatter results from correlating the data on the basis of the effective length used in analytical vaporization-rate calculations, with either a constant drop size or drop sizes predicted from cold-flow measurements. This scatter may be explained by the wider range of experimental parameters than used in the analytical calculations, and by the inaccuracies in using cold-flow drop-size measurements under rocket conditions. The factors necessary to produce agreement between the analytical calculations and the experimental results are calculated and called apparent drop sizes. These apparent sizes are of the same order of magnitude and show the same trends as drop sizes measured in cold-flow tests. They show a maximum size at a contraction ratio of about 7.

INTRODUCTION

In the study of the parameters that control the combustion process in a rocket combustor, it is desirable to isolate and evaluate the effect of changes in each parameter individually. Previous studies (refs.

1 to 3) have shown the effects of changes in fuel temperature, injector hole size, and propellant combination on the efficiency of combustion. The present study is concerned with the effects on combustion efficiency of changes in throat diameter, injection velocity, and combustor pressure.

Experimentally, these factors are not all independent. A change in throat diameter produces not only a change in gas velocity in the combustor, but also in the combustor pressure and in the drop sizes formed by the injector. Changes in injection velocity also cause variations in combustor pressure and in drop sizes.

The concept used to analyze the observed effects is that of a combustion process limited in its rate by the vaporization of the propellants. Analytical calculations (ref. 4) based on this concept have predicted propellant vaporization rates under various conditions of pressure, gas velocity (or contraction ratio), injection velocity, drop size, and initial drop temperature. These results have been correlated by factors modifying the length of combustor required to vaporize a given percentage of the propellant.

This study used a liquid-heptane - liquid-oxygen rocket combustor of from 85- to 400-pound nominal thrust, depending on the propellant flow rate. Combustor length, throat diameter, and injection velocity were each varied over a four-to-one range. The injector used pairs of impinging like-on-like jets to form parallel sheets of heptane and oxygen and was designed to vaporize the oxidant rapidly so that the effects on fuel vaporization could be studied.

Characteristic exhaust velocities  $c^*$ , measured experimentally, are used to evaluate the efficiency of combustion. The experimental efficiency  $\eta (c^*/c_{\text{theor}}^*)$ , corrected for heat loss and momentum pressure loss, is first averaged as a smooth function of injection velocity at each contraction ratio and combustor length. The effects of the various parameter changes on these averaged results are shown graphically. Analytical and experimental data are compared on the basis of the value of  $\eta$  at modified combustor lengths. Apparent drop sizes that will correlate the analytical and experimental data are calculated and compared with drop sizes that would be predicted by reference 5.

#### SYMBOLS

- $\lambda$  contraction ratio
- $c^*$  characteristic exhaust velocity, ft/sec
- d nozzle throat diameter

- L total length of combustor, in.
- $l_c$  length of cylindrical portion of combustor, in.
- $l_{ef}$  effective length (eq. (1))
- $l_N$  axial length of convergent portion of nozzle, in.
- P combustor pressure, lb/sq in.
- $r_m$  mass-median drop radius, in.
- S nozzle shape factor, Volume of convergent portion of nozzle/Volume of equal length of chamber
- $T_R$  initial reduced temperature of drop
- u velocity of gas, ft/sec
- $v_o$  injection velocity, in./sec
- $\eta$   $c^*$  efficiency, percent of theoretical characteristic exhaust velocity
- $\sigma$  geometric standard deviation in drop sizes

#### APPARATUS AND PROCEDURE

The rocket combustor consisted of an injector, cylindrical chamber, and convergent nozzle in separable units. The nominal thrust varied from 85 to 400 pounds.

The injector (fig. 1) used like-on-like impinging jets to atomize both fuel and oxidant. To improve the distribution of propellants, two pairs of fuel jets and six pairs of oxidant jets were used. The spray sheets formed by these jets were all parallel. Fuel and oxidant jet diameters were 0.0595 and 0.0465 inch, respectively. These sizes corresponded closely to the orifice diameters for the 50-pound-thrust engine of reference 2. The V-shaped grooves in the injector face allowed more room for the spray sheet formed by the impinging jets. Holes for ignition by sparkplug and for sensing combustor pressure were provided through the injector face.

The rocket chambers were copper cylinders 3 inches in inside diameter and 4, 8, 12, and 16 inches in length. Six nozzles (fig. 2) with throat diameters from 0.557 to 2.309 inches gave contraction ratios of 29.0, 19.1, 14.4, 7.12, 3.62, and 1.69.

Combustor pressure was measured both by a recording Bourdon-tube-type instrument and by a strain-gage transducer coupled to a multichannel recorder with galvanometer elements. Pulses from rotating-vane flowmeters were electronically counted for both fuel and oxidant flow rates. These signals were also recorded on the multichannel galvanometer.

Maximum errors of pressure transducers and flowmeters were  $\pm 1$  and  $\pm 2$  percent, respectively. Resultant maximum error in  $\eta$  was  $\pm 3$  percent; reproducibility was about  $\pm 2$  percent.

Total propellant flow rates varied between 0.5 and 2.0 pounds per second, corresponding to fuel injection velocities from 45 to 180 feet per second.

Oxidant-to-fuel weight-flow ratios were between 2.16 and 2.42. Combustor pressures were kept between 40 and 560 pounds per square inch absolute. All runs were of 3-second duration. Values of  $\eta$  were calculated from measured combustor pressure, total flow rate, nozzle throat diameter, and from the theoretical values of  $c^*$  (ref. 6).

## RESULTS

Experimental results for individual runs are given in table I. Characteristic exhaust velocity efficiencies  $\eta$  used in this report are corrected for heat-transfer loss and momentum pressure loss (ref. 7). Heat-transfer measurements of reference 3 with modifications for pressure, gas velocity, and  $\eta$  as shown in appendix D therein were used to calculate heat-transfer rates in this study.

Crossplots of the data were made possible by averaging the experimental data. In averaging, the experimental efficiency was assumed to be a smooth function of injection velocity at any particular combustor length and contraction ratio.

The averaged data are summarized in figure 3 as a comparison of experimentally measured pressures with theoretical pressures for 100-percent combustion efficiency. The interdependence of pressure, contraction ratio, injection velocity (roughly proportional to total weight flow), and  $\eta$  for this set of experiments is illustrated by this figure.

Figures 4 show the variation of  $\eta$  with various parameters. The effects of these parameters cannot be shown independently, since, as mentioned earlier, it was not possible experimentally to vary them independently. A number of apparent irregularities in the data and discrepancies between experimental and vaporization-analysis results exist in these figures. An explanation of these is suggested in the DISCUSSION section of this report.

The effect of injection velocity on  $\eta$  is shown in figure 4(a). The pressure level is also increasing with injection velocity and contraction ratio. In general,  $\eta$  increases with injection velocity and pressure, except at small contraction ratios and injection velocities. This trend agrees with the effect of pressure predicted by analytical vaporization-rate calculations (ref. 4), but is opposite to the predicted effect of injection velocity.

In figure 4(b) is shown the variation of  $\eta$  with respect to combustor pressure rather than injection velocity. In this figure injection velocity is varying with pressure. Generally, an increase in pressure tends to increase  $\eta$ . This is in agreement with analytical calculations.

The variation of  $\eta$  with combustor length can also be shown, as in figure 4(c). Combustor pressure is also varying in this figure. The effect of length on  $\eta$  is generally greater at the low contraction ratios and short lengths.

Figure 4(d) shows that  $\eta$  increases generally with contraction ratio, again with pressure varying with injection velocity, contraction ratio, and  $\eta$ . According to the analytical calculations,  $\eta$  should decrease with an increase in contraction ratio only.

#### DISCUSSION

As was pointed out earlier in this report, the experimental results cannot be directly compared with the analytically calculated results of reference 4, because several of the experimental parameters change simultaneously. To make a better comparison with the analytical results, the experimental data should be plotted against the effective length used as a correlating parameter in reference 4, where

$$l_{\text{ef}} = \left( \frac{l_c}{0.44} + \frac{0.83 l_N}{0.22 S^{0.33}} \right) \frac{(P/300)^{0.66}}{(1 - T_R)^{0.4} \left( \frac{r_m}{0.003} \right)^{1.45} \left( \frac{v_o}{1200} \right)^{0.75}} \quad (1)$$

The variation of experimental  $\eta$  with effective length is shown in figure 5(a). All of the factors in the effective length can be calculated from measured quantities except the drop-size factor. A constant value of  $r_m = 0.004$  inch was chosen for this figure to make the experimental effective lengths comparable with the analytical.

To make possible the comparison shown in figure 5 between the analytical calculations of reference 4 and the experimental results, it is necessary to convert the analytical data from percent fuel vaporized to  $\eta$ . This conversion can be made with the use of reference 4, provided

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the relation between percent oxidant and percent fuel vaporized is known. In the present study, hole sizes and injection velocities were such that the ratio of oxygen drop sizes to heptane drop sizes predicted from references 5 and 8 was about 0.75; the resulting ratio of effective lengths of oxygen and heptane was 1.5. From this ratio and the calculated percent-vaporized curves for oxygen and heptane, the ratio of percent oxygen vaporized to percent heptane vaporized was calculated. The analytically calculated values of percent heptane vaporized were then converted to  $\eta$  using the method of reference 4. A standard deviation in drop sizes of  $\sigma = 3.6$  was assumed.

One reason for the larger spread in the experimental data in figure 5 is the wider excursions in pressure and contraction ratio in the experimental study than in the analytical study, as shown in the following table:

Parameter	Analytical calculations	Experimental data
Combustor pressure, $P$ , lb/sq in. abs	150-600	40-560
Injection velocity, $v_o$ , ft/sec	50-200	45-180
Contraction ratio, $\alpha$	1.65-12.6	1.69-29.0
Mass-median drop radius, $r_m$ , in.	0.001-0.009	Unknown
Temperature factor, $1 - T_R$	0.441-0.719	0.44-0.49

Another reason for the larger spread is that the initial drop sizes probably are not constant as assumed, but vary with the other experimental parameters.

An endeavor to reduce the scatter in the experimental data was made by using measured drop sizes in the effective length. These drop sizes were calculated from the original data measured in the cold-flow tests of reference 5 and are shown in figure 6(a). Drop sizes are shown as a function of gas velocity as well as injection velocity. Drop sizes were modified for the variations in gas density in the combustor caused by changing the injection velocity and contraction ratio. As in reference 8, the drop sizes were assumed to be inversely proportional to the quarter-power of the gas density. Discontinuities in the slopes occur whenever the injection velocity and gas velocity are equal.

As an estimate of the conditions that might be expected in the rocket combustor, the gas velocity effective in drop formation was assumed to occur at a fixed distance downstream of the injector (i.e., impingement point, or point of spray-sheet breakup), and thus to be

inversely proportional to both contraction ratio and local gas density. For a reference point, the gas velocity was assumed to be 75 feet per second for a contraction ratio of 7.12 and efficiency of 72 percent (8-in. combustor length). The resulting curves at each engine condition are shown in figure 6(b). Using these drop sizes of figure 6(b) in a plot of performance against effective length does not appreciably decrease the scatter found in figure 5.

There is considerable uncertainty in applying these drop-size measurements to rocket combustor conditions, because (1) the gas velocity effective in determining initial drop size is not known inside the combustor; (2) drops are formed in an accelerating gas stream rather than a constant-velocity stream; (3) cold-flow measurements were made at only one injection velocity for the orifice diameter used in these rocket combustor tests; (4) gas densities in the rocket combustor varied considerably in these tests and were different from the air density in the cold-flow tests; and (5) the effect of other processes in the combustor, such as evaporation from liquid surfaces, is unknown.

As has been shown, considerable scatter remains in the data with the assumption of either a constant drop size or a size predicted by reference 5. If this scatter is assumed to be primarily due to drop-size variations, apparent drop sizes can be calculated that would make the averaged experimental rocket combustor data agree with the average curve of the analytical calculations (fig. 5(b)). These drop sizes are plotted in figure 7 for the different combustor conditions, assuming a standard deviation of 3.6 for the drop-size distribution. It is important to note that any inaccuracies or inadequacies in experimental data, vaporization hypothesis, and other assumptions are included in these apparent drop sizes.

The apparent drop sizes are of the same order of magnitude as those measured under cold-flow conditions. Generally, the apparent drop sizes first increase and then decrease with increasing injection velocity. The maximum points may correspond to the points of discontinuous slope at conditions of equal gas velocity and injection velocity shown in figure 6. The apparent drop sizes also increase and then decrease with increasing contraction ratio, the maximum sizes occurring at a contraction ratio of about 7, a trend also in accord with figure 6(b).

In figure 8 the apparent drop sizes of figure 7 are used to calculate effective lengths for each of the original runs. The scatter in the points is due to scatter in the original data, since the curves of figure 7 are calculated from averaged data. The scatter is about the same as the spread in the analytical calculations reproduced here from figure 5(a).

The first impression from the averaged performance curves in figure 4 is that there are a number of irregularities that would not be predicted

by a vaporization-rate-limited model of the combustion process. However, drop-size variations such as shown in figure 7 are adequate to conform all of the irregularities in the original averaged data to a vaporization model.

In testing the validity of the vaporization-rate-limited combustion model, it is of critical importance that measurements or reliable methods of prediction of the drop sizes within a combustor be obtained. It is not possible to make such an evaluation with the data of this study, since a change in any of the controllable parameters produced an unknown change in drop sizes as well.

#### CONCLUSIONS

A liquid-heptane - liquid-oxygen rocket combustor was operated at various conditions of contraction ratio, chamber length, and injection velocity. Experimental efficiency generally increased with combustor length, pressure, contraction ratio, and injection velocity, except at low values of contraction ratio and injection velocity.

Apparent drop sizes that make the analytical calculations agree with the experimental show similar trends and are of the same order of magnitude as drop sizes measured under cold-flow conditions. Both apparent drop sizes and measured sizes show a maximum at a contraction ratio of about 7.

Further work is needed to determine the actual drop sizes and their gas-velocity environment within a rocket combustor.

Lewis Research Center  
National Aeronautics and Space Administration  
Cleveland, Ohio, October 8, 1959

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6. Huff, Vearl N., Fortini, Anthony, and Gordon, Sanford: Theoretical Performance of JP-4 Fuel and Liquid Oxygen as a Rocket Propellant. II - Equilibrium Composition. NACA RM E56D23, 1956.
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TABLE I. - EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS

## (a) Contraction ratio, 1.69.

Run	Combustor pressure, $P$ , lb/sq in. abs	Fuel weight flow, lb/sec	Oxidant weight flow, lb/sec	Characteristic exhaust velocity, $c^*$ , ft/sec	Combustion efficiency, $\eta$		Run	Combustor pressure, $P$ , lb/sq in. abs	Fuel weight flow, lb/sec	Oxidant weight flow, lb/sec	Characteristic exhaust velocity, $c^*$ , ft/sec	Combustor length, $L$ , 8 in.	Combustor length, $L$ , 16 in.	Combustor length, $L$ , 8 in.	Combustor length, $L$ , 16 in.
					Uncorrected	Corrected <sup>a</sup>									
Combustor length, L, 4 in.															
551	39	0.412	0.415	0.977	3790	63.8	59.1	332	46	0.417	0.985	4430	74.6	69.4	69.4
552	40	.411	.415	.979	3770	63.5	58.8	333	46	.417	.987	4420	74.4	69.2	69.2
553	44	.411	.415	.965	3920	66.0	61.2	331	47	.416	.985	4520	76.2	70.9	70.9
554	45	.411	.415	1.135	3690	62.1	57.6	328	52	.475	1.128	4370	75.6	68.4	68.4
555	45	.468	.468	1.128	3810	64.1	59.4	329	53	.472	1.126	4480	75.4	70.1	70.1
556	50	.537	.523	1.272	3730	62.8	58.2	330	53	.473	1.134	4460	75.1	69.9	69.9
557	51	.523	.523	1.223	3860	65.0	60.2	326	57	.520	1.254	4330	73.0	67.8	67.8
558	51	.523	.523	1.260	3840	64.6	59.9	327	58	.526	1.260	4380	73.9	68.6	68.6
559	51	.533	.533	1.234	3820	64.5	59.8	325	58	.531	1.264	4360	73.4	68.2	68.2
560	55	.534	.534	1.374	3810	64.1	59.4	324	60	.521	1.260	4550	78.7	71.3	71.3
561	55	.576	.576	1.374	3810	64.1	59.4	324	60	.521	1.260	4550	78.7	71.3	71.3
562	55	.576	.576	1.374	3810	64.1	59.4	324	60	.521	1.260	4550	78.7	71.3	71.3
563	57	.584	.584	1.387	3770	63.5	58.8	322	63	.552	1.321	4540	76.4	71.1	71.1
564	57	.584	.584	1.387	3780	63.3	58.7	323	63	.556	1.325	4530	76.2	72.1	72.1
565	57	.584	.584	1.394	3900	65.6	60.8	320	64	.573	1.317	4610	77.5	72.1	72.1
566	57	.584	.584	1.394	3900	65.6	60.8	316	64	.573	1.334	4530	76.2	70.9	70.9
Combustor length, L, 12 in.															
534	49	C.421	0.933	0.933	4880	82.1	76.7	519	67	1.333	4730	78.1	79.6	74.0	72.6
536	51	C.405	0.938	0.938	4970	83.7	78.3	513	67	1.377	4620	77.8	79.6	74.0	72.3
537	51	.412	.915	.915	4980	83.5	78.1	518	67	1.377	4620	77.8	79.6	74.0	72.3
538	51	.417	.917	.917	4940	83.5	78.1	518	67	1.377	4620	77.8	79.6	74.0	72.3
539	52	.416	.908	.908	5000	84.2	78.8	502	67	1.377	4620	77.8	79.6	74.0	72.3
540	59	.478	1.159	4920	82.9	77.5	1022	56	1.413	0.972	5450	91.7	86.4	86.4	
541	59	.481	1.150	4940	83.2	77.7	1023	57	1.415	1.72	5450	91.7	86.4	86.4	
542	59	.486	1.158	4930	83.0	77.6	1024	64	1.415	1.75	5540	93.3	87.3	87.3	
543	64	.531	1.292	4810	81.0	75.6	1025	64	1.474	1.118	5420	91.3	85.9	85.9	
544	65	.526	1.270	4830	82.4	77.0	1025	64	1.474	1.123	5410	91.0	86.6	86.6	
545	72	.576	1.390	4910	63.2	77.7	1026	65	1.474	1.121	5500	92.6	86.2	86.2	
546	72	.583	1.394	4940	63.2	77.7	1027	65	1.474	1.122	5490	92.4	87.1	87.1	
547	72	.583	1.394	4930	62.4	77.7	1029	71	1.474	1.122	5490	92.4	87.1	87.1	
548	72	.587	1.401	4930	62.4	77.0	1030	72	1.474	1.122	5490	90.4	85.0	85.0	
549	72	.587	1.401	4930	62.4	77.0	1025	72	1.474	1.259	5430	91.4	86.5	86.5	
550	72	.587	1.401	4930	62.4	77.0	1031	77	1.383	5310	89.3	83.9	83.9	84.8	
551	72	.587	1.401	4930	62.4	77.0	1032	78	1.388	5360	90.2	84.8	84.8	84.8	

<sup>a</sup>For heat-transfer loss and momentum pressure loss.

TABLE I. - CONTINUED. EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS

## (b) Contraction ratio, 3.62.

Run	Combustor pressure, P, lb/sq in. abs	Fuel weight flow, lb/sec	Oxidant weight flow, lb/sec	Characteristic exhaust velocity, c*, ft/sec	Combustion efficiency, n	Combustor length, L, 4 in.		Run	Combustor pressure, P, lb/sq in. abs	Fuel weight flow, lb/sec	Oxidant weight flow, lb/sec	Characteristic exhaust velocity, c*, ft/sec	Combustion efficiency, n	Combustor length, L, 8 in.	
						Uncorrected	Corrected <sup>a</sup>							Uncorrected	Corrected <sup>a</sup>
Combustor length, L, 4 in.															
197	46	0.210	0.486	4160	70.0	68.9	522	53	1.234	0.545	4290	72.2	71.3		
187	55	0.275	0.642	3380	67.0	55.8	523	59	1.264	0.620	4200	70.7	69.8		
592	55	0.29	0.670	3840	64.6	63.6	524	60	1.264	0.67	4350	72.9	72.0		
594	60	0.290	0.670	3535	66.1	65.0	526	62	1.213	0.67	4350	73.2	73.3		
589	61	0.285	0.658	4180	66.6	67.6	527	61	1.200	0.689	4260	72.7	72.7		
567	71	0.357	0.796	3940	66.3	65.2	530	88	1.380	0.875	4410	74.2	73.3		
565	72	0.358	0.806	3900	65.6	64.5	530	90	1.325	0.812	4330	72.9	72.0		
566	72	0.340	0.715	4110	61.5	60.4	530	89	1.442	0.980	4290	72.3	71.3		
570	74	0.314	0.900	3850	64.8	63.7	529	98	1.420	0.977	4420	74.4	73.5		
569	78	0.380	0.900	3830	64.5	63.5	530	96	1.450	0.987	4350	73.2	72.2		
568	79	0.374	0.886	3850	66.5	65.4	532	107	1.449	1.057	4470	75.3	74.3		
571	79	0.413	0.879	3530	66.1	65.0	528	97	1.424	1.068	4430	74.2	73.3		
572	79	0.416	0.881	3920	66.0	64.9	511	108	1.442	1.060	4520	76.1	75.1		
573	79	0.419	0.991	5880	67.3	64.2	497	115	1.475	1.141	4480	75.5	74.5		
576	89	0.435	1.027	3830	64.5	63.5	246	115	1.486	1.140	4480	75.1	74.1		
575	94	0.454	1.077	3860	68.0	63.9	230	117	1.499	1.143	4480	75.5	74.5		
578	98	0.474	1.123	3860	65.0	63.9	283	124	1.527	1.212	4480	76.5	75.5		
577	98	0.479	1.117	5870	65.1	64.0	120	125	1.507	1.264	4480	81.7	81.7		
573	105	0.474	1.124	3820	65.0	64.9	297	125	1.532	1.205	4430	71.7	71.7		
589	113	0.523	1.263	3960	66.6	65.5	294	133	1.574	1.296	4480	75.5	74.5		
580	114	0.531	1.263	5200	67.1	66.0	5	13	1.669	1.341	4450	74.9	73.9		
581	114	0.536	1.263	4030	67.1	66.3	238	145	1.605	1.350	4470	76.8	75.8		
583	120	0.531	1.283	4130	67.8	66.7									
584	124	0.582	1.352	1100	67.9	67.9									
585	124	0.581	1.353	4160	66.4	67.3									
Combustor length, L, 12 in.															
221	48	0.193	0.448	4160	70.0	68.9	80.1	107	0.220	-0.94	5210	85.4	85.4		
230	55	0.187	0.447	4040	64.2	63.2	107	76	0.219	-0.91	5200	87.5	97.4		
231	55	0.187	0.447	4170	73.1	74.5	107	76	0.275	-0.95	5000	64.1	83.9		
230	55	0.219	0.568	4220	79.4	78.5	1055	↓	0.229	-0.761	4960	85.5	85.5		
230	55	0.226	0.556	4630	77.9	77.3	1054	104	0.229	-0.761	4960	85.5	85.1		
232	57	0.233	0.528	4730	79.6	79.0	1035	99	0.369	-0.976	5000	84.1	83.8		
249	57	0.233	0.523	4800	63.8	60.2	1034	98	0.409	-0.962	5000	84.1	83.8		
227	59	0.289	0.670	4590	77.3	76.6	1037	111	0.409	-0.967	5080	85.5	85.1		
229	59	0.289	0.675	4700	79.1	78.5	1035	109	0.412	-0.962	5080	85.5	85.1		
226	59	0.290	0.670	4680	78.8	78.2	1037	111	0.449	-1.043	5020	84.5	84.2		
222	62	0.334	0.786	4600	77.5	76.8	1038	111	0.448	-1.043	5020	84.5	84.2		
225	63	0.332	0.789	4640	78.1	77.4	1040	119	0.448	-1.041	5120	86.2	86.9		
226	63	0.332	0.789	4640	78.1	77.4	1040	119	0.448	-1.041	5120	86.2	86.9		
227	63	0.346	0.800	4630	76.0	77.3	1041	119	0.448	-1.041	5120	86.2	86.9		
223	93	0.394	0.882	4620	77.8	77.2	1039	121	0.448	-1.041	5120	86.2	86.9		
235	94	0.361	0.885	4670	78.5	77.8	1041	127	0.448	-1.075	5120	86.2	86.9		
234	95	0.363	0.891	4680	78.5	78.1	1041	127	0.448	-1.075	5120	86.2	86.9		
235	94	0.361	0.885	4670	78.5	77.8	1041	128	0.448	-1.075	5120	86.2	86.9		
234	95	0.363	0.891	4680	78.5	78.1	1041	128	0.448	-1.075	5120	86.2	86.9		
235	94	0.361	0.885	4700	79.2	78.5	1043	144	0.475	-1.043	5020	84.5	84.2		
236	106	0.425	0.960	4730	78.6	78.9	1043	145	0.475	-1.043	5020	85.5	85.5		
211	113	0.446	1.054	4740	79.8	79.1	1050	158	0.532	-1.265	5080	85.1	85.1		
240	115	0.476	1.043	4750	76.9	79.2	1047	127	0.532	-1.267	5110	86.2	86.8		
242	114	0.477	1.056	4760	80.5	79.0	1049	128	0.532	-1.267	5110	86.2	86.8		
244	115	0.490	1.127	4700	79.0	80.5	1051	158	0.585	-1.369	5110	86.0	86.0		
243	123	0.494	1.132	4700	80.6	79.8	1051	158	0.585	-1.369	5110	86.0	86.0		
244	124	0.495	1.132	4700	81.5	80.5	1051	158	0.585	-1.369	5120	86.2	86.8		
1001	126	0.462	1.111	4600	84.1	83.4	1050	158	0.585	-1.369	5120	86.2	86.8		
1000	126	0.463	1.118	4970	82.7	83.6	1050	158	0.585	-1.369	5120	86.2	86.8		
1002	124	0.466	1.109	5000	84.1	83.4	1050	158	0.585	-1.369	5120	86.2	86.8		
399	124	0.496	1.119	4980	83.5	82.8	1051	158	0.585	-1.369	5120	86.2	86.8		
247	131	0.513	1.208	4780	80.5	79.7	1051	158	0.585	-1.369	5120	86.2	86.8		
248	131	0.513	1.215	4780	81.1	79.5	1051	158	0.585	-1.369	5120	86.2	86.8		
249	132	0.510	1.208	4830	82.6	81.9	1051	158	0.585	-1.369	5120	86.2	86.8		
1011	140	0.558	1.252	4920	82.9	82.2	1051	158	0.585	-1.369	5120	86.2	86.8		
1005	142	0.526	1.285	5010	84.3	83.7	1051	158	0.585	-1.369	5120	86.2	86.8		
1008	142	0.532	1.252	5010	84.3	83.7	1051	158	0.585	-1.369	5120	86.2	86.8		
1007	142	0.533	1.255	5000	84.1	83.5	1051	158	0.585	-1.369	5120	86.2	86.8		
1009	143	0.529	1.266	5020	84.1	83.5	1051	158	0.585	-1.369	5120	86.2	86.8		
1013	146	0.535	1.314	4970	85.7	83.0	1051	158	0.585	-1.369	5120	86.2	86.8		
1014	142	0.568	1.322	4950	85.3	82.6	1051	158	0.585	-1.369	5120	86.2	86.8		
1015	142	0.565	1.312	4980	85.5	82.8	1051	158	0.585	-1.369	5120	86.2	86.8		
1016	142	0.565	1.316	4980	85.2	82.9	1051	158	0.585	-1.369	5120	86.2	86.8		
1017	142	0.568	1.314	4940	85.2	82.4	1051	158	0.585	-1.369	5120	86.2	86.8		
1018	146	0.565	1.319	4960	85.5	82.6	1051	158	0.585	-1.369	5120	86.2	86.8		
1003	155	0.594	1.371	4960	85.5	82.8	1051	158	0.585	-1.369	5120	86.2	86.8		
1019	156	0.592	1.374	4990	84.0	85.1	1051	158	0.585	-1.369	5120	86.2	86.8		

<sup>a</sup>After heat-transfer loss and momentum pressure loss.

TABLE I. - CONTINUED. EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS

## (c) Contraction ratio, 7.12.

Run	Combustor pressure, P <sub>c</sub> , lb/sq in. abs	Fuel weight flow, lb/sec	Oxidant weight flow, lb/sec	Characteristic exhaust velocity, c*, ft/sec	Combustion efficiency, η		Run	Combustor pressure, P <sub>c</sub> , lb/sq in. abs	Fuel weight flow, lb/sec	Oxidant weight flow, lb/sec	Characteristic exhaust velocity, c*, ft/sec	Combustion efficiency, η	
					Uncorrected	Corrected <sup>a</sup>						Uncorrected	Corrected <sup>a</sup>
Combustor length, L, 4 in.													
674	.93	0.176	4.80	4190	70.6	70.6	614	.93	0.192	0.431	4790	80.5	81.1
673	.93	0.174	3.93	4170	70.3	70.3	617	.93	0.194	0.454	4530	77.3	77.8
672	.93	0.174	3.99	4190	70.6	70.6	619	.93	0.195	0.454	4790	80.1	80.5
670	.95	0.207	4.86	4180	70.4	70.3	615	.95	0.197	0.452	4790	79.9	80.3
669	.93	0.210	4.74	4110	69.1	69.0	616	.93	0.198	0.450	4530	76.0	76.4
668	.99	.206	4.89	4090	68.9	68.8	612	.99	0.246	0.588	4580	76.7	77.1
667	109	.258	6.15	4000	67.3	67.2	611	109	0.253	0.583	4650	77.4	77.9
666	109	.256	6.09	3970	67.6	67.5	613	109	0.256	0.581	4640	78.2	78.7
665	109	.262	6.18	3960	66.6	66.5	615	109	0.266	0.601	4580	77.2	77.6
664	109	.274	6.23	3880	65.3	65.2	607	109	0.295	0.670	4340	76.4	76.8
661	126	.315	.725	3670	65.1	65.0	508	126	0.298	0.694	4480	75.4	75.8
660	126	.314	.727	3530	65.1	65.0	509	126	0.294	0.694	4570	77.0	77.4
663	129	.335	.727	3550	65.1	65.0	510	129	0.292	0.682	4700	79.1	79.5
659	129	.314	.722	3580	67.0	66.9	212	129	0.306	0.710	4680	79.4	79.8
654	129	.317	.712	4110	67.5	67.4	211	129	0.324	0.705	4600	79.4	79.8
651	130	.310	.724	4020	67.7	67.6	593	130	0.340	0.776	4620	77.9	78.3
650	130	.312	.729	4200	67.3	67.2	501	130	0.328	0.701	4640	78.4	78.8
653	140	.343	.826	3580	66.6	66.5	503	140	0.311	0.794	4640	78.1	78.5
654	140	.345	.848	3410	66.9	66.7	648	140	0.313	0.816	4560	76.7	77.1
655	140	.354	.836	3880	66.0	65.9	647	140	0.340	0.816	4590	77.3	77.7
656	147	.390	.895	4000	67.3	67.2	649	147	0.347	0.818	4580	76.6	77.0
657	147	.391	.897	3960	66.6	66.5	650	147	0.351	0.814	4550	76.6	77.0
658	147	.392	.850	3940	66.3	66.2	213	147	0.348	0.800	4710	79.2	79.6
657	148	.356	.848	3930	66.1	66.0	214	148	0.362	0.853	4640	79.1	79.5
658	148	.357	.834	3980	67.0	66.9	501	148	0.368	0.851	4690	79.0	79.4
659	163	.392	.922	3970	66.8	66.7	802	163	0.372	0.856	4750	73.6	80.0
660	.392	.922	3970	66.8	66.7	803	185	0.370	0.858	4740	70.1	70.5	
661	.393	.927	3990	67.1	67.0	621	184	0.371	0.842	4640	70.1	70.5	
662	.398	.917	3990	67.1	67.0	621	185	0.371	0.842	4660	78.4	78.8	
663	.399	.916	4020	67.6	67.5	218	190	0.380	0.894	4760	90.1	80.6	
660	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	219	164	0.345	0.859	4790	73.6	80.4
661	.395	.925	4010	67.1	67.0	621	164	0.342	0.860	4750	73.3	80.4	
665	.395	.925	4010	67.1	67.0	621	203	0.345	0.862	4760	70.3	80.4	
666	.395	.925	4010	67.1	67.0	621	204	0.345	0.862	4610	80.3	81.4	
667	.395	.925	4030	67.5	67.4	219	219	0.351	0.870	4770	80.4	81.5	
668	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.852	4790	73.6	80.4
669	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.855	4750	73.6	80.4
670	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.856	4760	73.6	80.4
671	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.857	4770	73.6	80.4
672	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.858	4780	73.6	80.4
673	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.859	4790	73.6	80.4
674	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.860	4750	73.6	80.4
675	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.861	4760	73.6	80.4
676	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.862	4770	73.6	80.4
677	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.863	4780	73.6	80.4
678	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.864	4790	73.6	80.4
679	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.865	4750	73.6	80.4
680	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.866	4760	73.6	80.4
681	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.867	4770	73.6	80.4
682	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.868	4780	73.6	80.4
683	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.869	4790	73.6	80.4
684	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.870	4750	73.6	80.4
685	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.871	4760	73.6	80.4
686	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.872	4770	73.6	80.4
687	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.873	4780	73.6	80.4
688	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.874	4790	73.6	80.4
689	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.875	4750	73.6	80.4
690	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.876	4760	73.6	80.4
691	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.877	4770	73.6	80.4
692	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.878	4780	73.6	80.4
693	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.879	4790	73.6	80.4
694	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.880	4750	73.6	80.4
695	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.881	4760	73.6	80.4
696	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.882	4770	73.6	80.4
697	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.883	4780	73.6	80.4
698	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.884	4790	73.6	80.4
699	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.885	4750	73.6	80.4
700	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.886	4760	73.6	80.4
701	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.887	4770	73.6	80.4
702	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.888	4780	73.6	80.4
703	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.889	4790	73.6	80.4
704	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.890	4750	73.6	80.4
705	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.891	4760	73.6	80.4
706	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.892	4770	73.6	80.4
707	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.893	4780	73.6	80.4
708	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.894	4790	73.6	80.4
709	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.895	4750	73.6	80.4
710	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.896	4760	73.6	80.4
711	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.897	4770	73.6	80.4
712	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.898	4780	73.6	80.4
713	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.899	4790	73.6	80.4
714	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.900	4750	73.6	80.4
715	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.901	4760	73.6	80.4
716	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.902	4770	73.6	80.4
717	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.903	4780	73.6	80.4
718	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.904	4790	73.6	80.4
719	164	.395	.925	3950	67.0	66.9	621	164	0.342	0.905	4750</		

TABLE I. - CONTINUED. EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS

## (d) Contraction ratio, 14.4.

Run	Combustor pressure, P, lb/sq in. abs	Fuel weight flow, lb/sec	Oxidant weight flow, lb/sec	Characteristic exhaust velocity, c*, ft/sec	Combustion efficiency, $\eta$		Run	Combustor pressure, P, lb/sq in. abs	Fuel weight flow, lb/sec	Oxidant weight flow, lb/sec	Characteristic exhaust velocity, c*, ft/sec	Combustion efficiency, $\eta$	
					Uncorrected	Corrected <sup>a</sup>						Uncorrected	Corrected <sup>a</sup>
Combustor length, L, 4 in.													
737	145	0.153	0.357	4490	75.6	855	175	0.170	0.406	4800	80.8	81.5	
739	146	.145	.347	4580	76.7	79.1	856	.168	.404	4860	81.8	82.5	
758	146	.154	.350	4570	77.0	77.4	858	.177	.409	4730	79.6	80.3	
756	147	.158	.342	4640	78.1	79.5	857	.177	.404	4750	79.9	80.6	
743	169	.176	.414	4550	76.2	849	197	.198	.461	4720	79.5	80.2	
741	↓	.176	.416	4500	75.7	76.0	851	.201	.451	4820	81.2	81.9	
742	↓	.177	.412	4550	75.2	76.5	852	.201	.451	4820	81.2	81.9	
732	215	.223	.520	4500	75.7	76.5	850	.200	.448	4910	82.6	83.3	
734	215	.228	.526	4520	76.1	76.4	256	.190	.430	4930	82.5	83.1	
735	215	.228	.528	4510	75.9	76.2	256	.193	.448	4960	83.5	84.3	
710	239	.245	.580	4410	74.1	74.4	846	.244	.339	4840	81.5	82.2	
711	232	.243	.576	4480	75.4	75.7	845	.244	.343	4840	81.5	82.2	
712	234	.245	.578	4490	75.6	75.9	848	.245	.338	4860	81.8	82.5	
715	273	.275	.662	4600	77.4	77.7	847	.245	.259	4870	82.0	82.7	
724	273	.281	.662	4580	77.1	77.4	261	.248	.257	4930	83.0	83.7	
713	274	.286	.660	4570	77.0	77.3	259	.248	.244	4910	82.7	83.4	
716	511	.317	.744	4630	78.0	78.3	260	.245	.555	4920	82.8	83.5	
717	512	.317	.746	4640	78.1	78.4	261	.245	.545	4880	82.1	82.8	
718	512	.327	.746	4620	77.9	78.2	261	.245	.530	4930	83.0	83.7	
707	344	.364	.800	1660	76.4	78.7	821	.275	.549	4910	82.6	83.3	
709	550	.351	.828	4650	79.0	79.5	853	.267	.560	4870	82.0	82.7	
708	550	.354	.823	4700	79.1	79.4	259	.262	.562	4910	83.1	83.8	
719	583	.380	.835	4750	79.9	80.3	262	.269	.560	4920	82.5	83.3	
720	388	.380	.891	4790	80.6	81.0	833	.317	.734	4860	81.8	82.5	
720	350	.385	.891	4770	80.4	80.8	834	.325	.513	4732	82.9	83.6	
724	436	.413	.964	4810	80.9	81.3	822	.326	.507	734	83.4	84.1	
722	↓	.413	.955	4910	80.9	81.5	266	.327	.517	726	82.6	83.3	
723	↓	.415	.895	4700	80.1	80.5	267	.328	.508	744	82.8	83.5	
728	446	.442	1.018	4810	81.0	81.4	824	.328	.510	726	84.2	84.9	
725	450	.436	1.040	4810	80.9	81.3	265	.329	.517	737	83.5	83.7	
726	451	.439	1.028	4860	81.8	82.2	823	.330	.507	729	84.9	85.6	
727	455	.428	1.007	5010	84.3	84.7	270	.368	.544	5040	84.6	85.5	
745	501	.448	1.090	5030	82.3	82.7	271	.370	.545	5040	84.7	85.5	
746	503	.479	1.145	4900	82.5	82.9	826	.344	.508	5060	85.2	85.9	
744	503	.492	1.126	4910	82.6	83.0	269	.345	.518	4970	83.6	84.3	
Combustor length, L, 12 in.													
927	200	0.186	0.436	5070	85.4	86.6	271	.490	.548	5040	84.8	85.5	
925	201	.191	.451	4940	85.2	84.3	829	.377	.668	5110	86.0	86.7	
922	202	.188	.450	5080	85.7	86.9	829	.379	.666	5100	85.8	86.5	
926	202	.189	.444	5040	84.9	85.1	830	.375	.653	5090	85.7	86.4	
929	245	.229	.536	5060	85.1	85.3	833	.404	.574	5120	86.2	86.9	
328	245	.229	.558	5050	85.0	85.2	835	.434	.543	5100	85.9	86.6	
330	246	.229	.531	5110	86.0	87.2	835	.434	.542	5090	85.7	86.4	
380	146	.229	.543	5030	84.8	85.9	831	.438	.406	5060	85.7	86.4	
382	290	.280	.652	4930	85.0	84.1	830	.402	.494	5140	86.5	87.2	
368	325	.305	.715	5020	84.5	85.6	835	.439	.400	5180	86.9	87.6	
931	524	.291	.697	5180	87.2	88.4	838	.426	.512	5110	85.0	85.7	
933	521	.301	.702	5150	86.7	87.9	839	↓	.431	5080	85.5	86.2	
935	528	.301	.697	5200	87.5	88.7	841	.454	.512	5070	85.4	86.1	
934	528	.314	.698	5160	86.8	88.0	841	.453	.514	5100	85.4	86.1	
936	529	.315	.728	5220	84.2	84.5	843	.476	.512	5310	89.4	90.2	
935	356	.341	.754	5130	86.3	87.4	842	.539	.585	5340	89.9	90.7	
934	356	.336	.810	5080	85.0	86.1	844	.494	.480	5130	89.6	90.4	
934	352	.364	.855	5080	85.5	86.6	846	.506	.520	5320	89.6	90.1	
Combustor length, L, 18 in.													
					1112	295	0.271	0.628	5180	87.1	89.6		
					1113	296	.275	.651	5170	87.0	89.5		
					1114	297	.276	.658	5190	87.4	89.0		
					1115	338	.306	.716	5230	88.1	89.7		
					1117	341	.306	.714	5280	88.8	90.4		
					1116	341	.309	.706	5210	88.5	89.9		
					1122	375	.332	.701	5270	88.7	90.3		
					1119	376	.332	.706	5260	88.5	90.1		
					1118	377	.332	.706	5280	88.8	90.4		
					1120	377	.332	.801	5260	88.5	90.1		
					1122	379	.344	.784	5310	89.4	91.0		
					1121	380	.345	.789	5310	89.4	91.0		
					1122	381	.346	.854	5330	89.8	91.4		
					1125	411	.366	.854	5350	90.1	91.7		
					1126	412	.366	.854	5320	90.6	91.2		
					1124	412	.370	.854	5320	90.6	91.1		
					1129	446	.319	.915	5440	91.6	95.2		
					1123	447	.353	.920	5420	91.5	95.0		
					1127	449	.339	.910	5420	91.3	92.9		
					1131	461	.412	.980	5460	91.9	93.5		
					1132	461	.415	.982	5440	91.6	93.1		
					1133	508	.444	1.040	5410	91.1	92.7		
					1134	509	.445	1.036	5430	91.4	93.0		
					1135	510	.433	1.037	5480	92.2	93.8		
					1136	512	.435	1.040	5490	92.5	94.1		

<sup>a</sup>For heat-transfer loss and momentum pressure loss.

TABLE I. - CONTINUED. EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS

## (e) Contraction ratio, 19.1.

Run	Combustor pressure, P, lb/sq in. abs	Fuel weight flow, lb/sec	Oxidant weight flow, lb/sec	Characteristic exhaust velocity, c*, ft/sec	Combustion efficiency, $\eta$		Run	Combustor pressure, P, lb/sq in. abs	Fuel weight flow, lb/sec	Oxidant weight flow, lb/sec	Characteristic exhaust velocity, c*, ft/sec	Combustion efficiency, $\eta$	
					Uncorrected	Corrected <sup>a</sup>						Uncorrected	Corrected <sup>a</sup>
Combustor length, L, 4 in.													
771	.200	.0170	.411	4520	76.0	76.6	870	219	0.165	0.339	4840	81.5	82.2
772	.211	.167	.404	4520	77.3	78.5	873	235	0.169	0.330	4850	81.3	82.0
768	.211	.170	.404	4520	76.2	76.6	874	234	0.169	0.339	4850	81.3	82.0
774	.203	.179	.407	4550	76.6	77.0	875	235	0.171	0.337	4850	81.3	82.0
777	.186	.189	.450	4550	77.5	77.5	870	236	0.176	0.392	4830	81.3	82.0
776		.180	.406	4570	77.0	77.4	871		0.176	0.334	4810	81.0	81.7
775		.180	.404	4540	76.5	76.9	870	234	0.166	0.346	4860	82.4	82.8
779	.204	.183	.406	4550	77.2	78.0	879	234	0.188	0.446	4830	81.4	82.1
784	.200	.178	.409	4600	77.5	77.7	876	258	0.186	0.439	4870	82.0	82.7
782	.208	.178	.409	4570	77.0	77.5	870	256	0.185	0.441	4830	82.1	82.8
786	.179	.217	.402	4540	77.4	77.6	866	264	0.209	0.486	4880	82.1	82.8
785	.179	.219	.414	4550	76.0	76.9	867	261	0.205	0.474	5010	84.3	85.1
787	.190	.217	.406	4560	76.1	77.0	868	268	0.204	0.478	5030	84.7	85.5
781	.181	.204	.403	4610	77.4	77.7	861	333	0.242	0.501	4950	83.5	84.0
749	.200	.186	.406	4580	77.1	77.4	863	334	0.244	0.501	4950	83.3	84.0
748	.200	.186	.409	4700	77.9	78.5	861	334	0.247	0.508	4950	83.3	84.0
750	.214	.182	.407	4780	78.7	79.1	862	357	0.257	0.566	4890	82.5	83.0
751	.211	.181	.406	4710	79.7	79.7	863	360	0.270	0.642	5250	85.0	85.8
752	.211	.184	.406	4790	79.0	79.4	861	371	0.272	0.648	4930	84.0	84.7
754	.188	.189	.406	4800	79.5	79.5	860	360	0.272	0.650	4950	84.0	84.7
755	.189	.188	.406	4800	79.5	79.5	860	360	0.272	0.650	4950	84.0	84.7
756	.189	.188	.406	4800	79.5	79.5	860	360	0.272	0.650	4950	84.0	84.7
757	.189	.188	.406	4800	79.5	79.5	860	360	0.272	0.650	4950	84.0	84.7
758	.189	.188	.406	4800	79.5	79.5	860	360	0.272	0.650	4950	84.0	84.7
759	.189	.188	.406	4800	79.5	79.5	860	360	0.272	0.650	4950	84.0	84.7
763	.119	.358	.407	4780	80.4	80.8	860	430	0.304	0.714	5040	84.9	85.7
765	.119	.358	.407	4780	80.4	80.8	860	432	0.303	0.714	5070	85.2	86.0
756	.183	.344	.799	4530	81.3	81.7	861	432	0.304	0.712	5080	84.5	85.3
757	.183	.343	.799	4570	82.0	82.4	862	434	0.305	0.709	5110	86.0	86.8
758	.187	.344	.797	4830	82.4	82.8	865	478	0.327	0.796	5120	86.2	87.0
769	.108	.389	.800	4930	82.3	82.5	864	478	0.330	0.784	5130	86.3	87.1
760	.108	.389	.801	4920	82.4	82.5	866	479	0.331	0.796	5060	85.5	86.3
761	.109	.389	.803	4940	83.1	83.5	867	582	0.359	0.846	5270	86.7	87.5
762	.109	.389	.803	4940	83.1	83.5	869	584	0.356	0.846	5300	86.0	86.8
763		.389	.803	4940	83.0	83.5	868	580	0.357	0.851	5290	86.0	86.8
Combustor length, L, 10 in.													
976	.54	0.161	0.369	1000	86.0	86.8	971		0.163	0.377	5210	87.2	89.4
971	.54	0.166	0.377	5140	86.8	87.8	974		0.164	0.382	5160	86.9	88.6
974	.52	0.179	0.381	5140	87.1	87.9	975		0.172	0.422	5170	87.5	89.2
975	.51	0.179	0.384	5210	87.1	87.9	976		0.173	0.422	5180	87.5	89.2
973	.51	0.178	0.384	5210	87.1	87.9	977		0.173	0.422	5190	87.5	89.2
969	.50	.189	.406	5140	86.4	87.5	978		0.175	0.426	5110	86.0	87.6
967	.203	.195	.402	5140	86.1	87.4	979		0.176	0.426	5120	86.0	87.6
966	.204	.195	.402	5140	86.1	87.4	980		0.176	0.426	5130	86.0	87.6
969	.204	.197	.407	5130	86.3	87.5	975		0.176	0.426	5140	86.0	87.6
970	.205	.197	.407	5120	86.4	87.4	976		0.176	0.426	5150	86.0	87.6
953	.243	.245	.560	9910	87.1	86.9	954		0.186	0.452	5160	85.9	87.6
955	.344	.139	.560	5140	86.0	87.1	956		0.186	0.451	5180	87.2	89.5
956	.345	.139	.560	5120	86.2	87.1	957		0.187	0.451	5200	86.9	89.1
958	.243	.247	.560	5120	86.3	87.1	959		0.187	0.451	5210	87.1	89.1
959	.344	.137	.562	5170	86.1	87.4	960		0.189	0.453	5140	86.0	88.2
961	.245	.247	.560	5140	86.3	87.1	962		0.189	0.453	5150	86.4	88.5
962	.244	.247	.560	5140	86.3	87.1	963		0.189	0.453	5160	86.4	88.5
963	.244	.247	.560	5140	86.3	87.1	964		0.189	0.453	5170	86.4	88.5
964	.245	.247	.560	5140	86.3	87.1	965		0.189	0.453	5180	86.4	88.5
965	.245	.247	.560	5140	86.3	87.1	966		0.189	0.453	5190	86.4	88.5
966	.245	.247	.560	5140	86.3	87.1	967		0.189	0.453	5200	86.4	88.5
967	.245	.247	.560	5140	86.3	87.1	968		0.189	0.453	5210	86.4	88.5
968	.245	.247	.560	5140	86.3	87.1	969		0.189	0.453	5220	86.4	88.5
969	.245	.247	.560	5140	86.3	87.1	970		0.189	0.453	5230	86.4	88.5
970	.245	.247	.560	5140	86.3	87.1	971		0.189	0.453	5240	86.4	88.5
971	.245	.247	.560	5140	86.3	87.1	972		0.189	0.453	5250	86.4	88.5
972	.245	.247	.560	5140	86.3	87.1	973		0.189	0.453	5260	86.4	88.5
973	.245	.247	.560	5140	86.3	87.1	974		0.189	0.453	5270	86.4	88.5
974	.245	.247	.560	5140	86.3	87.1	975		0.189	0.453	5280	86.4	88.5
975	.245	.247	.560	5140	86.3	87.1	976		0.189	0.453	5290	86.4	88.5
976	.245	.247	.560	5140	86.3	87.1	977		0.189	0.453	5300	86.4	88.5
977	.245	.247	.560	5140	86.3	87.1	978		0.189	0.453	5310	86.4	88.5
978	.245	.247	.560	5140	86.3	87.1	979		0.189	0.453	5320	86.4	88.5
979	.245	.247	.560	5140	86.3	87.1	980		0.189	0.453	5330	86.4	88.5
980	.245	.247	.560	5140	86.3	87.1	981		0.189	0.453	5340	86.4	88.5
981	.245	.247	.560	5140	86.3	87.1	982		0.189	0.453	5350	86.4	88.5
982	.245	.247	.560	5140	86.3	87.1	983		0.189	0.453	5360	86.4	88.5
983	.245	.247	.560	5140	86.3	87.1	984		0.189	0.453	5370	86.4	88.5
984	.245	.247	.560	5140	86.3	87.1	985		0.189	0.453	5380	86.4	88.5
985	.245	.247	.560	5140	86.3	87.1	986		0.189	0.453	5390	86.4	88.5

<sup>a</sup>For heat-transfer loss and momentum pressure loss.

TABLE I. - CONCLUDED. EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS  
(f) Contraction ratio, 29.0.

Run	Combustor pressure, $P$ , lb/sq in., abs	Fuel weight flow, lb/sec	Oxidant weight flow, lb/sec	Characteristic exhaust velocity, $c^*$ , ft/sec	Combustor efficiency, $\eta$		Run	Combustor pressure, $P$ , lb/sq in., abs	Fuel weight flow, lb/sec	Oxidant weight flow, lb/sec	Characteristic exhaust velocity, $c^*$ , ft/sec	Combustion efficiency, $\gamma$	
					Uncorrected	Corrected						Uncorrected	Corrected
Combustor length, L, 4 in.													
801	258	0.127	0.298	4.770	80.4	80.8	891	334	0.156	0.159	4.920	82.9	83.7
800	260	.125	.302	4.760	80.4	78.5	896	338	.159	.159	4.960	83.8	84.2
797	260	.138	.302	4.810	81.0	81.4	895	335	.161	.161	4.980	83.8	84.6
802	262	.127	.300	4.810	81.0	79.4	897	339	.159	.159	4.930	83.0	83.5
299	.158	.342	.4630	79.0	79.6	79.4	897	339	.159	.159	5020	84.5	85.3
804	300	.150	.350	4.710	79.2	79.6	901	398	.186	.441	4.980	83.8	84.6
808	300	.153	.342	4.760	80.1	80.5	902	399	.185	.432	5070	85.4	86.2
806	301	.157	.342	4.720	79.6	80.0	903	400	.186	.434	5050	85.0	85.8
807	301	.156	.342	4.750	80.6	80.4	899	400	.195	.429	5020	84.5	85.3
813	331	.163	.387	4.720	78.5	78.9	900	402	.195	.432	5040	84.9	85.7
814	331	.164	.392	4.670	78.7	79.1	905	467	.211	.503	5110	86.3	87.2
812	332	.166	.387	4.710	79.2	79.6	904	467	.214	.516	5020	84.5	85.3
816	336	.184	.416	4.750	80.7	80.3	906	470	.211	.506	5150	86.7	87.6
778	395	.196	.449	4.810	80.3	81.2	913	548	.238	.568	5320	89.6	90.2
779	397	.193	.451	4.830	91.4	81.8	910	552	.244	.583	5240	88.3	89.2
781	399	.197	.451	4.830	81.3	81.7	909	554	.237	.575	5370	90.4	91.4
782	780	.197	.451	4.830	81.3	81.7	914	554	.238	.565	5410	91.0	92.0
780	400	.201	.454	4.750	80.5	80.5	909	562	.239	.578	5400	90.9	91.9
783	400	.201	.451	4.810	81.0	81.4	911	562					
786	466	.224	.524	4.890	62.4	62.8							
784	785	.227	.526	4.880	81.5	82.2	1180	304	0.146	0.315	5180	87.2	89.0
788	519	.227	.528	4.850	81.5	82.9	1181	307	.145	.325	5150	86.7	88.5
787	519	.242	.585	4.920	82.9	83.3	1183	309	.137	.322	5280	88.9	90.8
791	520	.245	.583	4.920	83.9	83.3	1184	314	.157	.320	5320	89.6	91.5
790	789	.243	.585	4.930	83.0	83.4	1186	340	.163	.354	5260	88.5	90.3
		.243	.588	4.910	82.7	83.1	1188	345	.153	.357	5310	89.4	91.3
		.245	.588	4.900	82.5	82.5	1182	379	.169	.397	5260	88.5	90.3
							1190	379	.170	.392	5290	89.1	91.0
							1191	390	.173	.392	5260	88.5	90.3
							1191	412	.173	.394	5310	89.4	91.2
							1194		.179	.431			
Combustor length, L, 12 in.													
991	343	0.162	0.365	5110	86.0	87.3	1190	304	0.146	0.315	5180	87.2	89.0
992	344	.162	.365	5120	86.2	87.5	1191	307	.145	.325	5150	86.7	88.5
993	345	.161	.367	5130	86.4	87.7	1192	309	.137	.322	5280	88.9	90.8
994	345	.162	.367	5110	86.0	87.3	1193	314	.157	.320	5320	89.6	91.5
995	346	.161	.365	5160	86.8	88.1	1194	340	.163	.354	5260	88.5	90.3
996	398	.188	.407	5190	87.4	88.7	1195	413	.179	.429	5330	89.8	91.6
997	382	.171	.407	5230	88.1	89.5	1196	413	.179	.429	5400	91.0	92.9
981	435	.168	.404	5250	88.5	89.8	1198	478	.204	.491			
980	435	.194	.456	5230	88.1	89.4	1199						
979	435	.194	.446	5330	89.7	91.1							
985	435	.188	.455	5220	87.9	89.2							
984	475	.211	.486	5350	88.7	90.0							
985	476	.212	.494	5280	88.9	90.2							
982	476	.218	.491	5270	88.7	90.0							
		.225	.491	5220	87.9	89.2							
988	547	.234	.556	5440	91.6	93.0							
986	553	.234	.561	5460	91.9	93.3							
987	555	.237	.566	5480	92.2	93.7							

<sup>a</sup>For heat-transfer loss and momentum pressure loss.

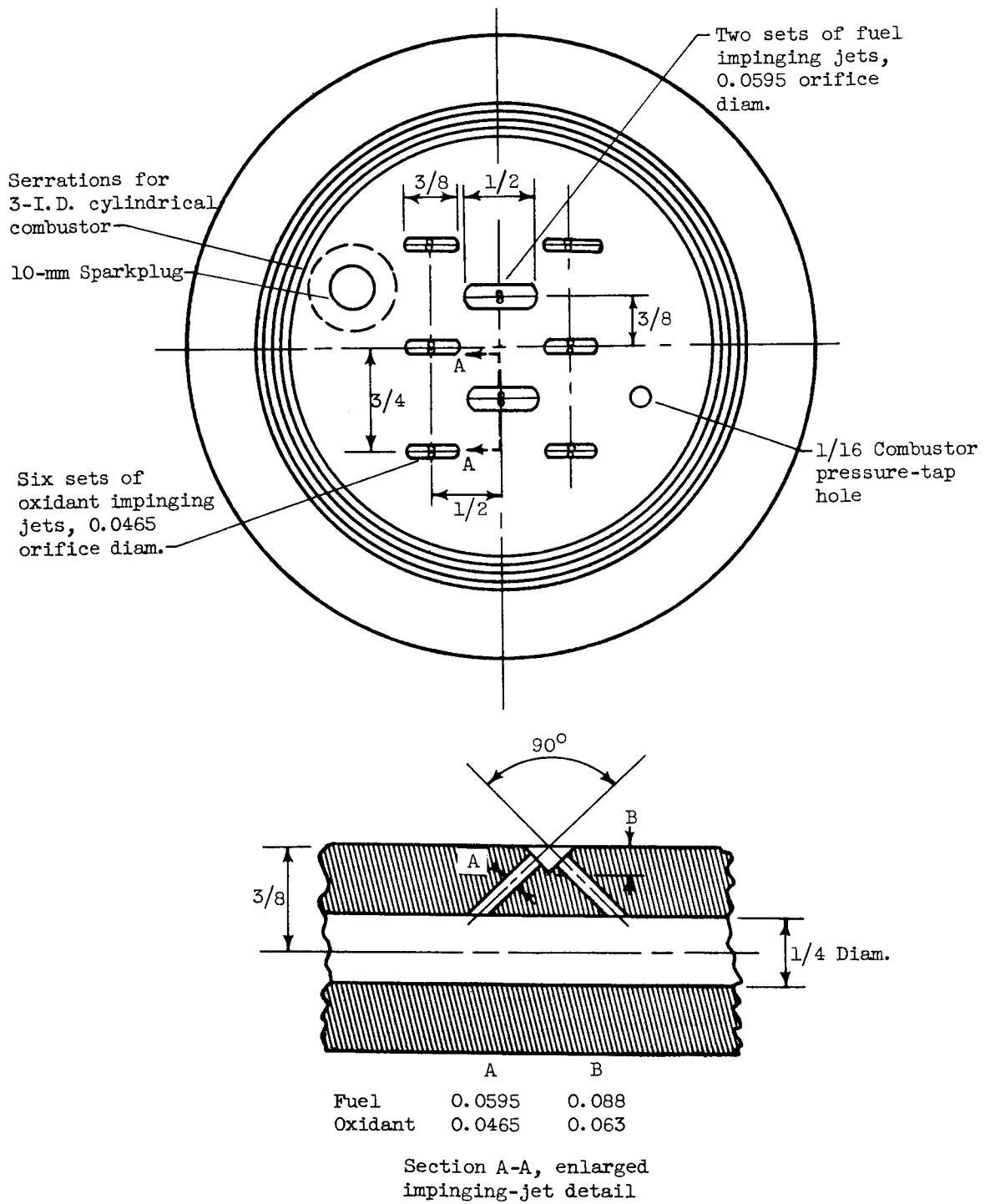


Figure 1. - Rocket injector (dimensions in inches).

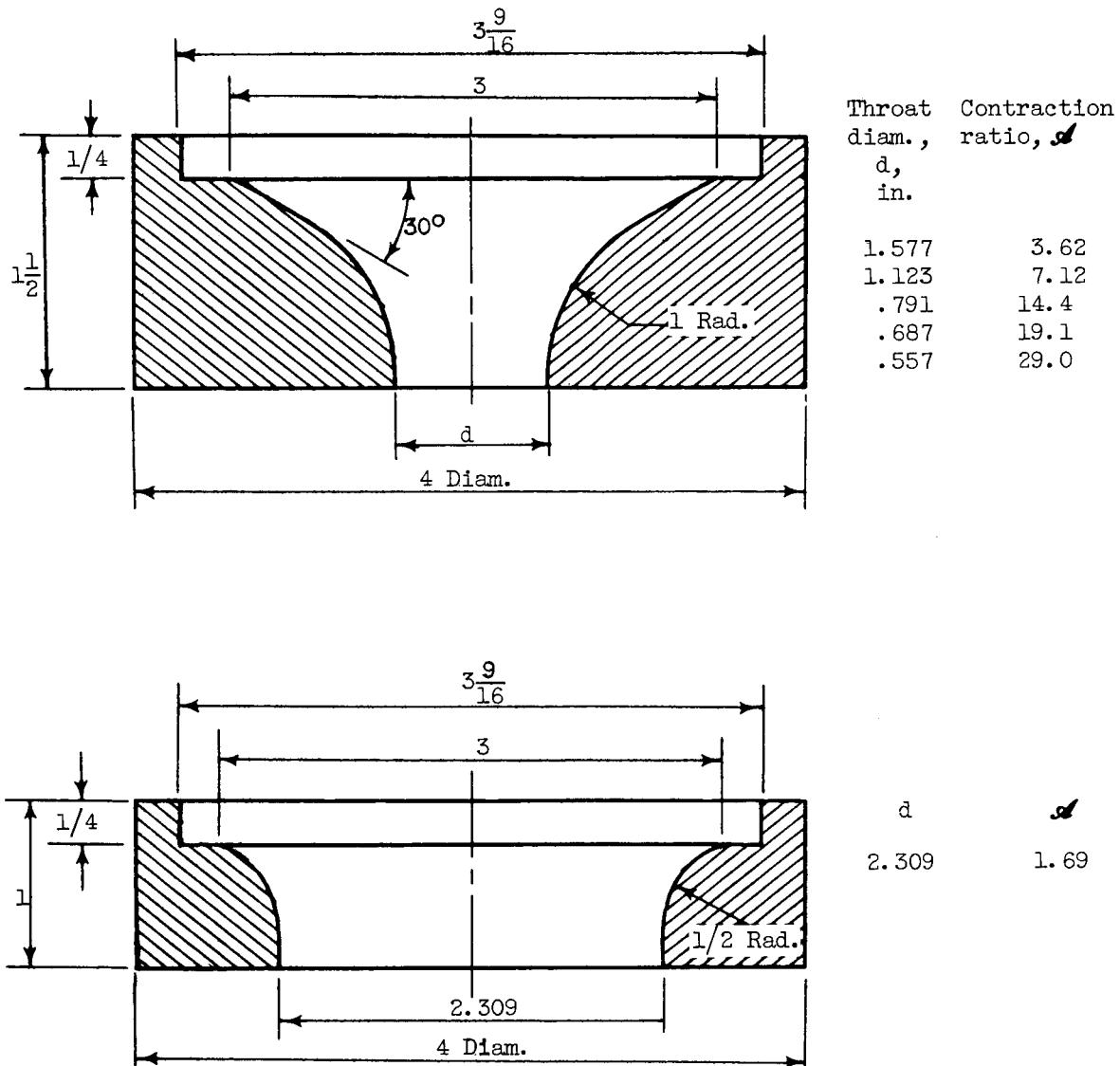


Figure 2. - Rocket nozzles (dimensions in inches).

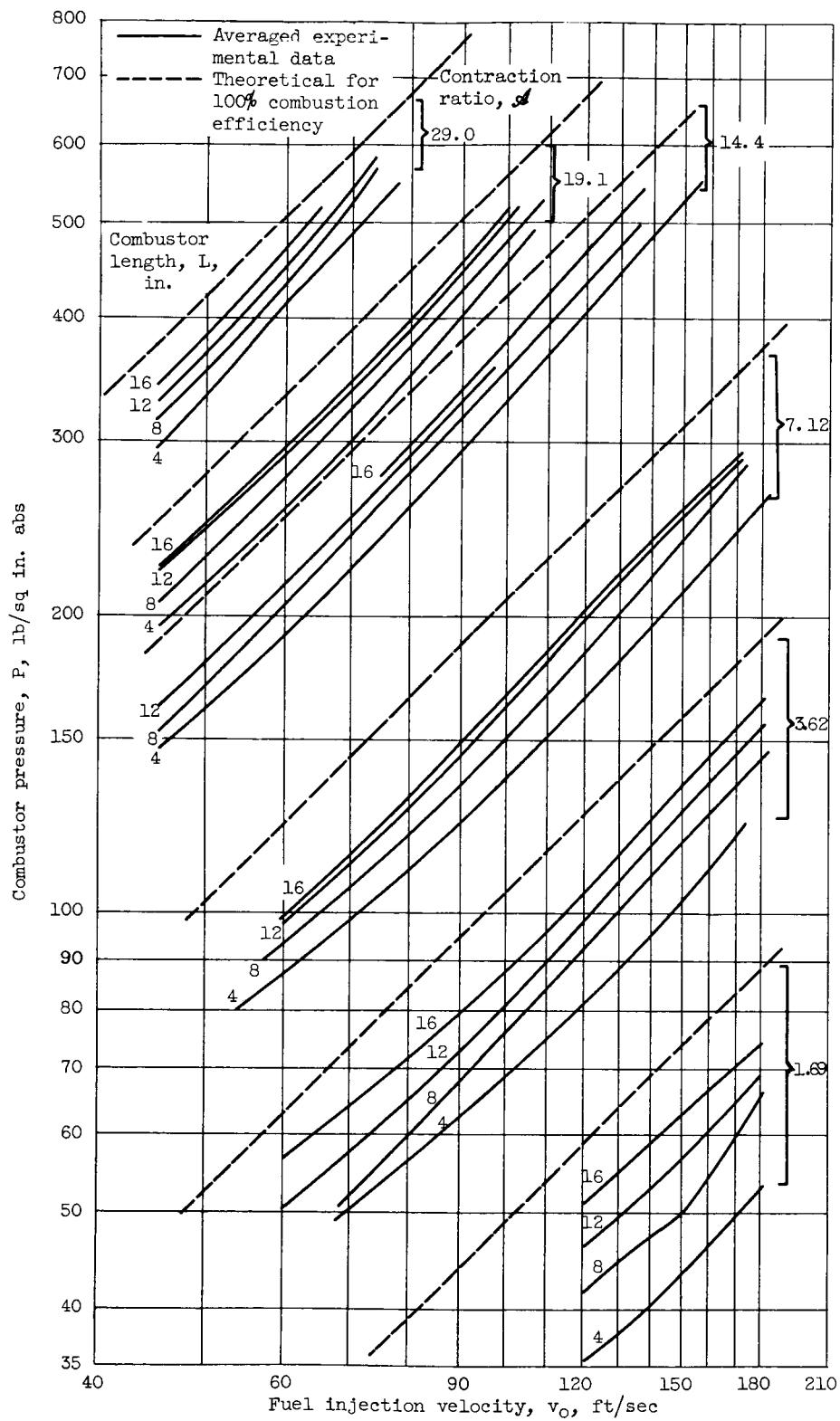


Figure 3. - Comparison of experimental and theoretical combustor pressures for all experimental conditions.

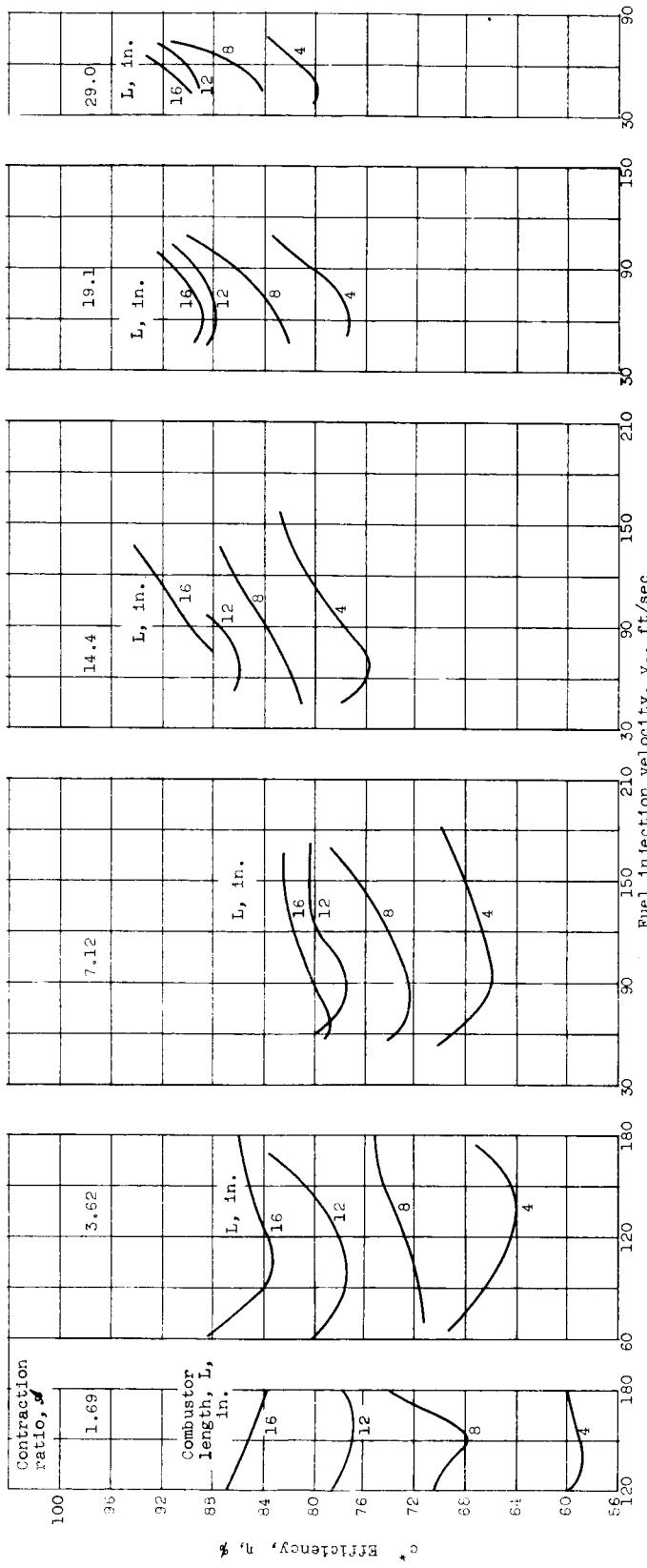
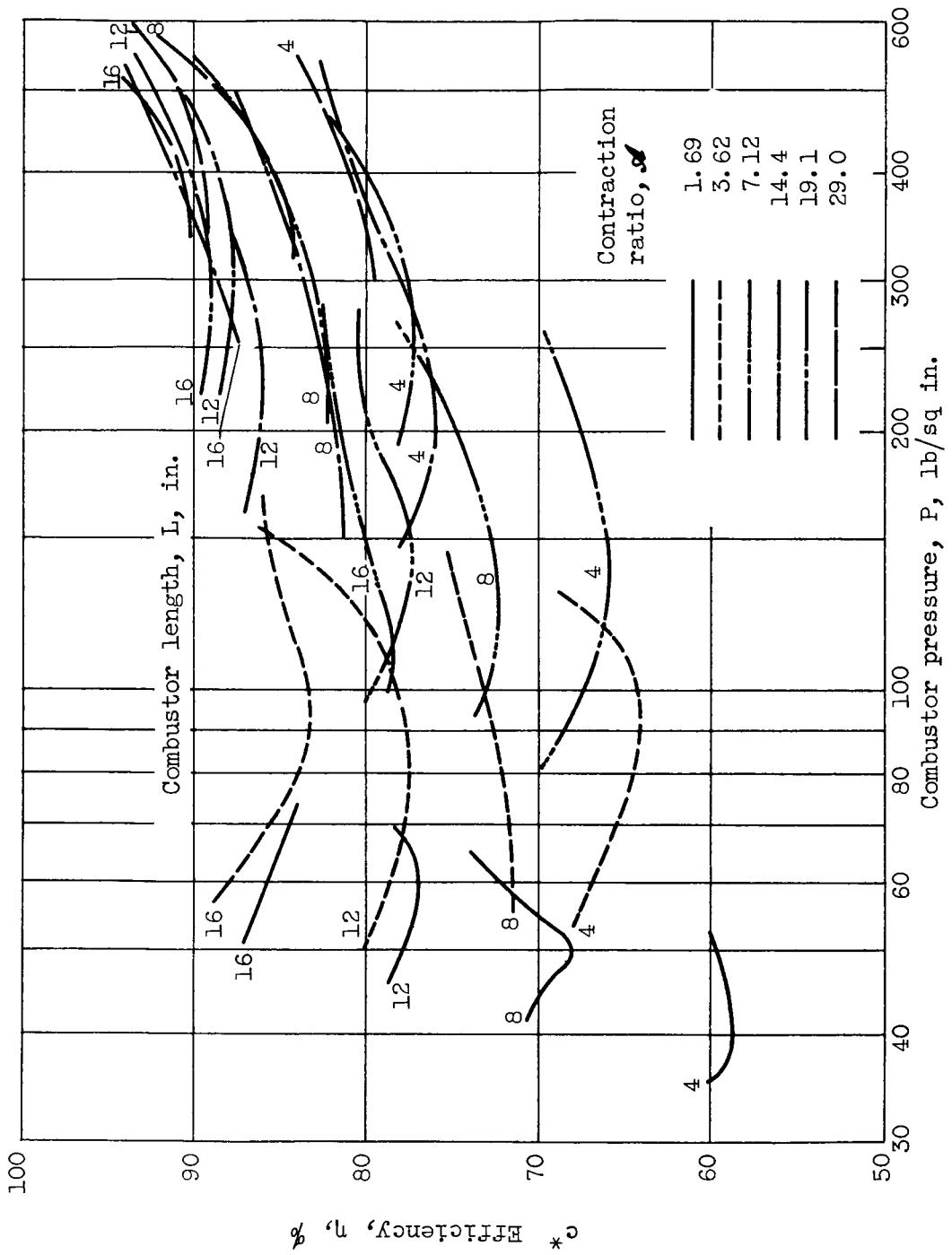
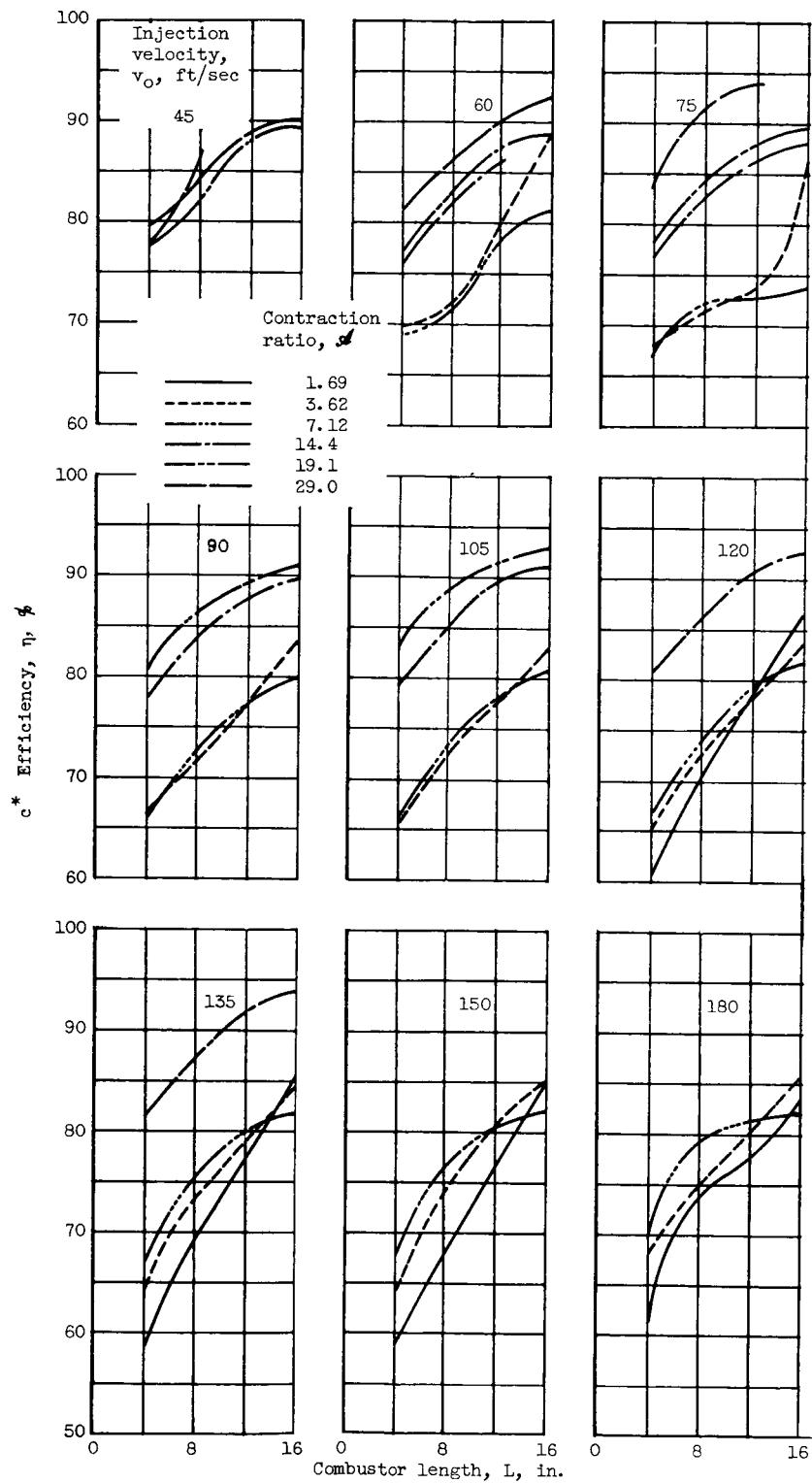


Figure 4. - Variation of averaged efficiencies with various parameters.  
 (a) Effect of fuel injection velocity with variable pressure.



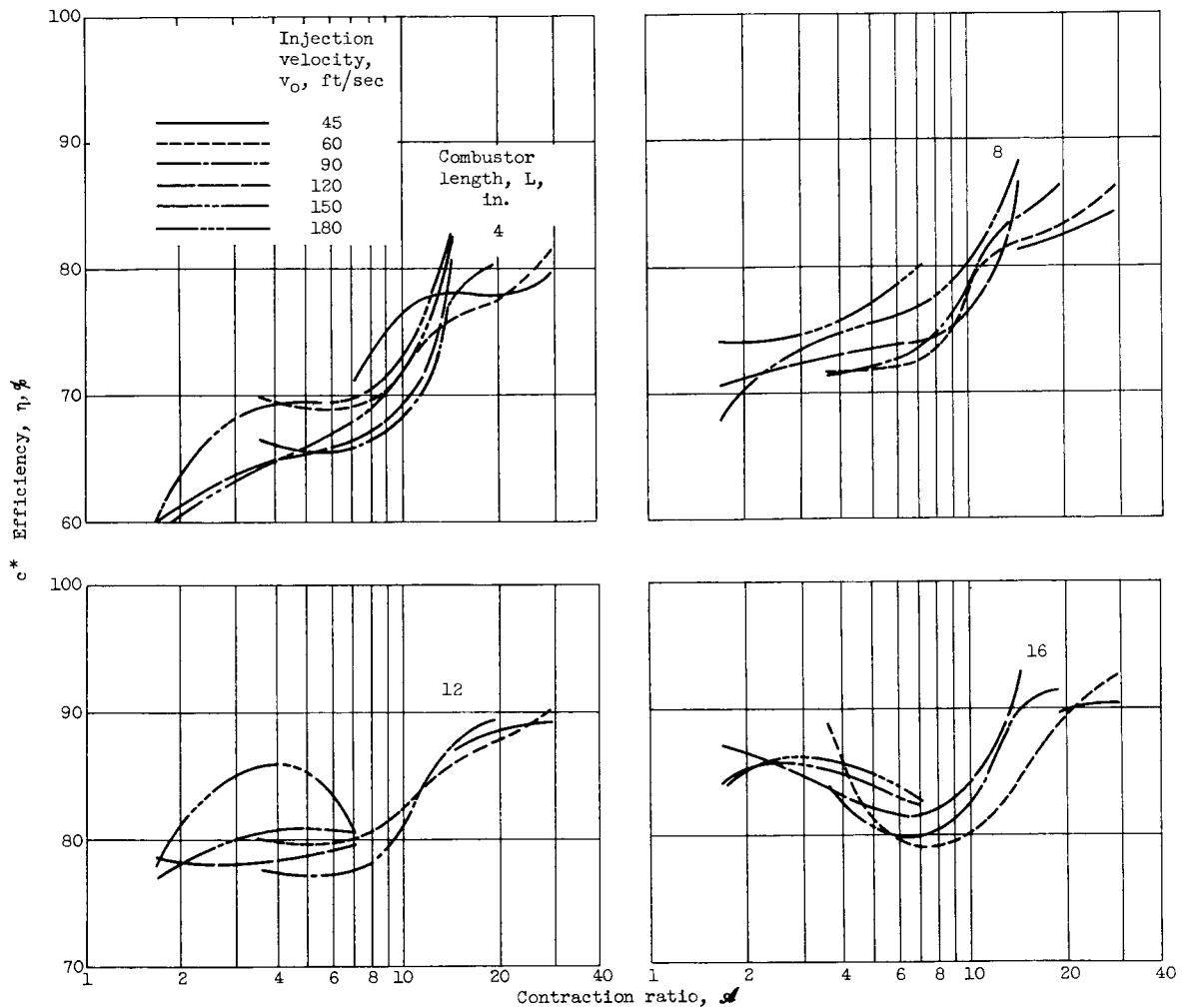
(b) Effect of combustor pressure with variable injection velocity.

Figure 4. - Continued. Variation of averaged efficiencies with various parameters.



(c) Effect of combustor length with variable pressure.

Figure 4. - Continued. Variation of averaged efficiencies with various parameters.



(d) Effect of contraction ratio with variable pressure.

Figure 4. - Concluded. Variation of averaged efficiencies with various parameters.

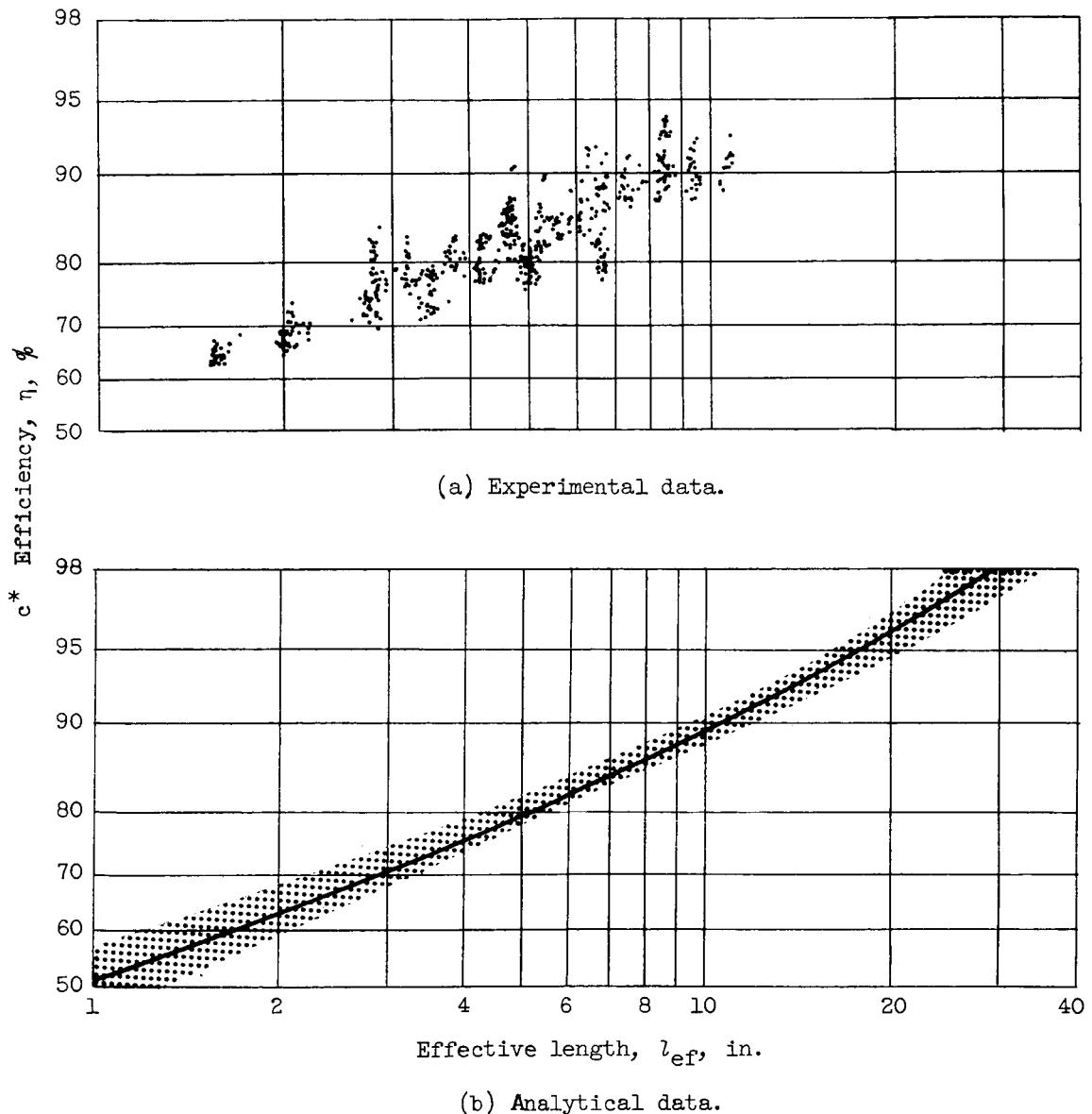
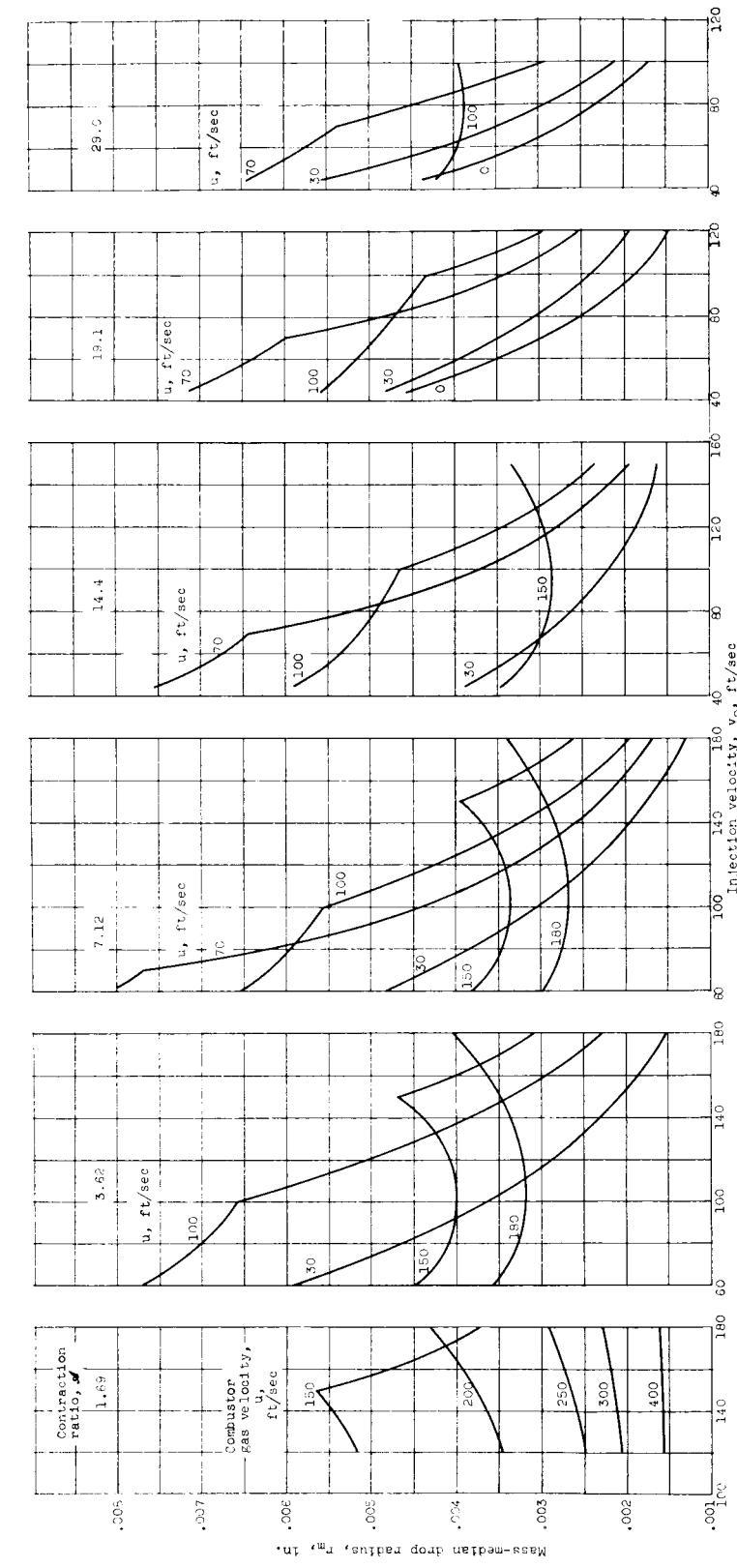
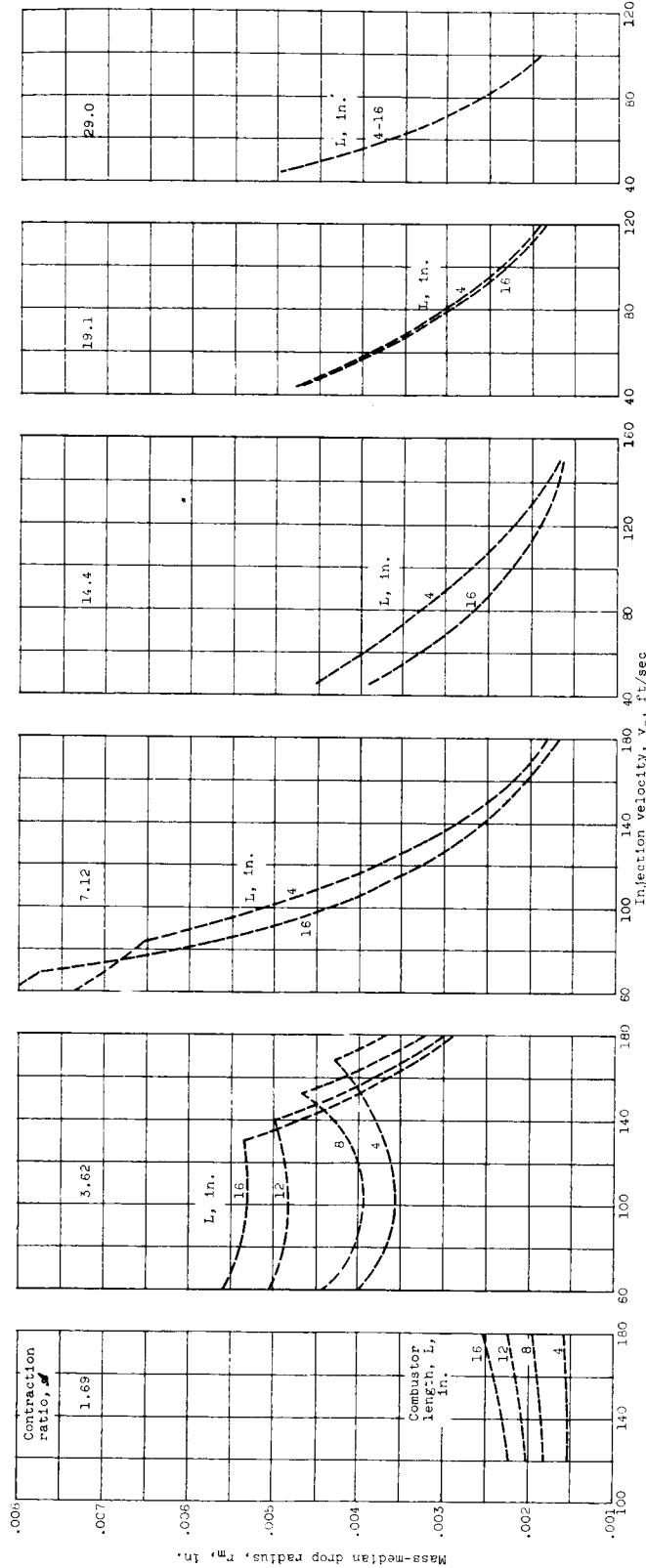


Figure 5. - Comparison of analytical and experimental data, assuming constant experimental drop size  $r_m$  of 0.004 inch, and analytical drop size distribution  $\sigma$  of 3.6.



(a) For particular assumed gas velocities.

Figure 6. - Drop sizes derived from reference 5.



(b) At particular combustor lengths.

Figure 6. - Concluded. Drop sizes derived from reference 5.

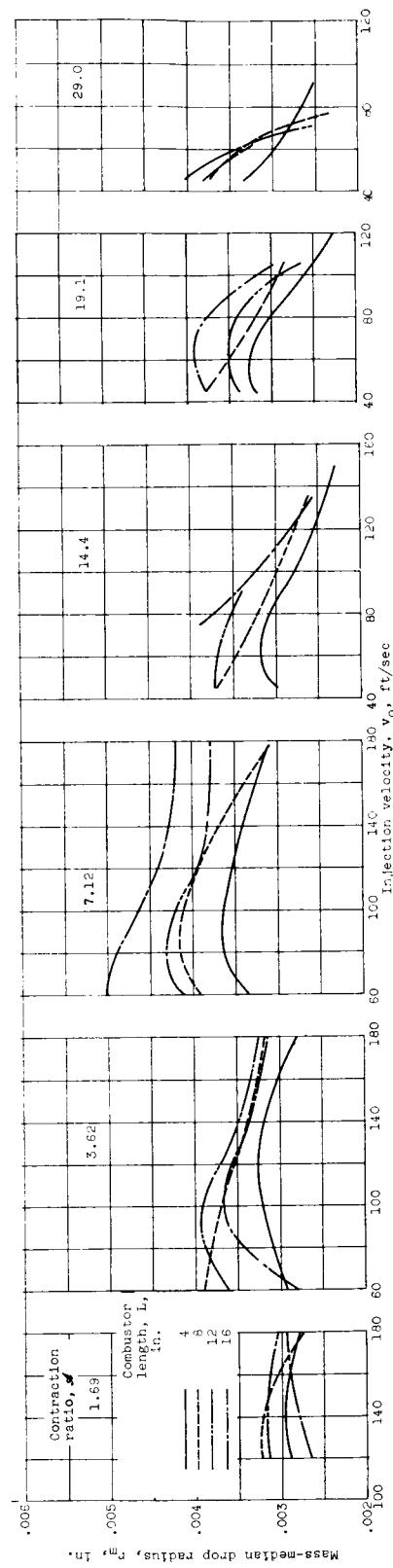


Figure 7. - Apparent drop sizes necessary to correlate analytical and experimental data.

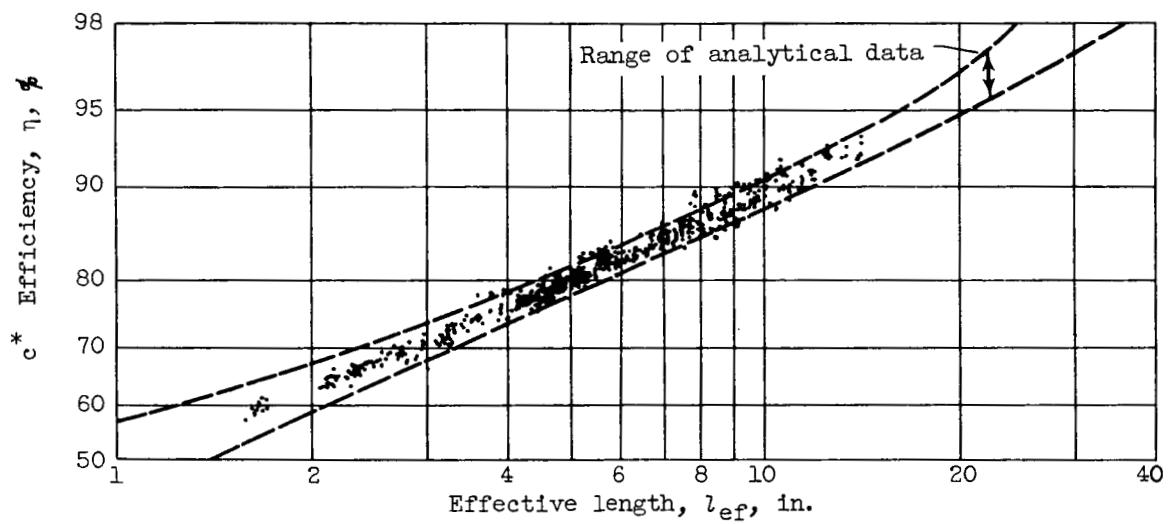


Figure 8. - Correlation of experimental data by drop sizes of figure 7.